발 간 등 록 번 호
인천교육-2025-0410

기초가 튼튼해지는

토닥토닥 수학 분수3

분모가 같은 분수의 덧셈과 뺄셈

분모가 같은 분수의 덧셈과
뺄셈 방법을 이해하고 계산할 수 있어요.

인천광역시교육청

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INCHEON METROPOLITAN CITY OFFICE OF EDUCATION

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책을 펴내며

수학을 어려워하는 학생과 수학에 자신 있는 학생

교실에서 수학을 어려워하거나 흥미가 없는 학생은 뚜렷한 특징이 있습니다. 수학의 여러 영역 중 특히 수의 개념을 이해하지 못하거나, 연산 과정에서 실수가 잦고, 유창하게 문제를 해결하지 못한다는 점입니다. 반면 수학에 자신이 있는 학생은 복잡한 계산도 금세 해결하고 매우 정확하게 문제를 해결하며, 어려운 문제에도 도전하려는 태도를 보입니다.

모든 학생들이 수학에 자신감을 갖길 바라며

초등학교에서 경험하는 수학 공부는 이후 학생들의 수학 학습의 성취와 태도에 큰 영향을 줍니다. 따라서 우리는 기초를 튼튼하게 익힐 수 있도록 도와주어야 합니다. 이러한 선생님들의 고민과 자발적 연구를 통해 '토닥토닥 수학'을 만들었습니다.

'토닥토닥 수학'은 수학에서 기본이 되는 수감각을 토대로 수와 연산 영역을 보다 의미 있게 공부할 수 있게 도와주는 교재입니다.

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이렇게 활용하세요

본 교재는 한 차시를 4쪽으로 편성하고, 문제에 따라 차이는 있지만 보통 10~15분 안에 해결할 수 있도록 구성하였습니다. 그러므로 수학 교육과정을 운영하는데 있어 보조교재로 활용할 수 있을 것입니다. 학급의 여건에 따라 수학 시간, 아침 활동 시간, 방과 후 과제, 온라인 학습 등에 쓰일 수 있습니다. 또한 이전 학습에 어려움을 겪는 학생을 위한 보충 교재로도 사용할 수 있습니다.

교실에 있는 모든 학생들이 선생님과 함께 수학의 기초를 '토닥토닥' 잘 쌓아가서 수학에 자신감을 갖게 되길 바랍니다.

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기초가 튼튼해지는

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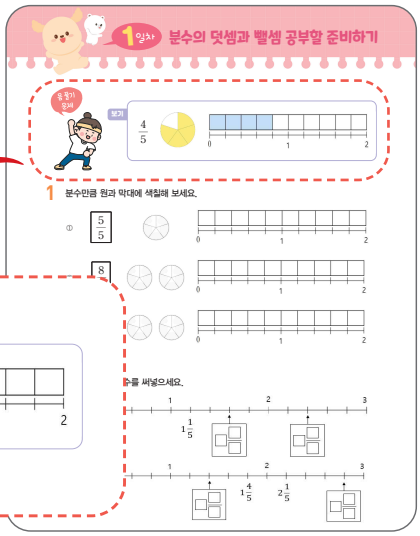
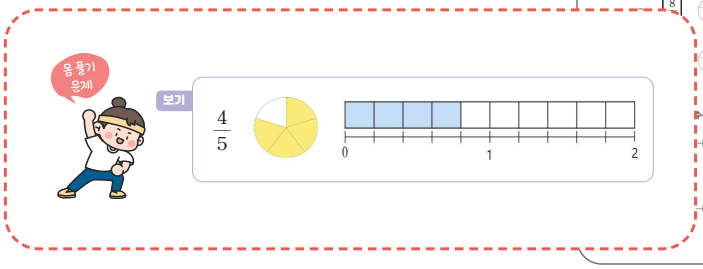
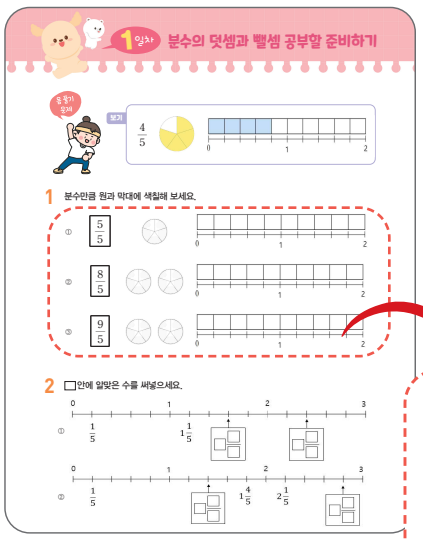
이 책의 특징

1 기초 연산을 튼튼하게

이전 학습 내용을 꾸준하게 다지며 새로운 학습을 쉽게 배울 수 있습니다.

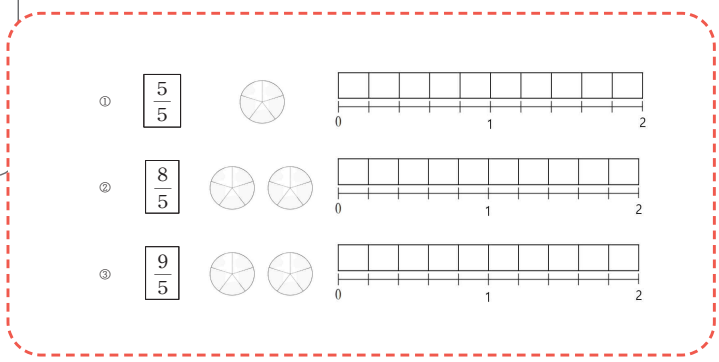






2 수 감각으로 배우는 연산의 원리

구체물을 통해 눈으로 수 개념을 확인하며 연산의 원리를 배울 수 있습니다.



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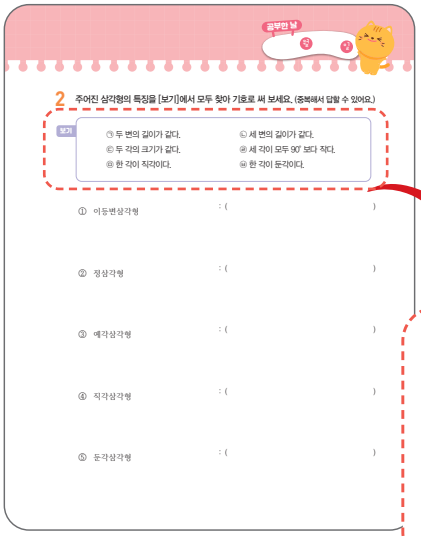
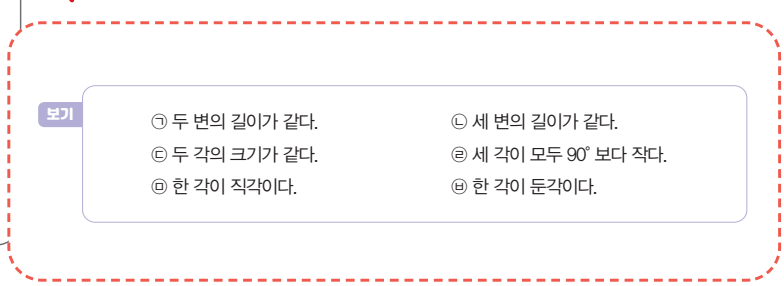


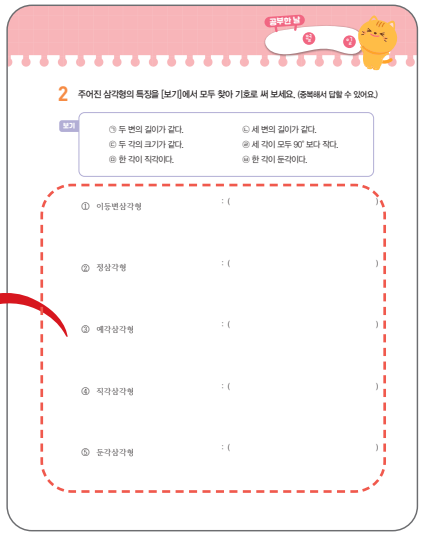
3 보기를 보며 스스로 문제 해결

보기의 설명을 따라하다 보면 스스로 문제를 해결할 수 있습니다.



4 반복을 통한 연산 유창성 향상

충분한 연습 기회를 제공하여 연산 유창성을 높일 수 있습니다.



기초가 튼튼해지는

토닥토닥 수학

목차

매일매일 학습하는 습관은 중요합니다. 계획을 세우고 꾸준히 실천해 보세요.

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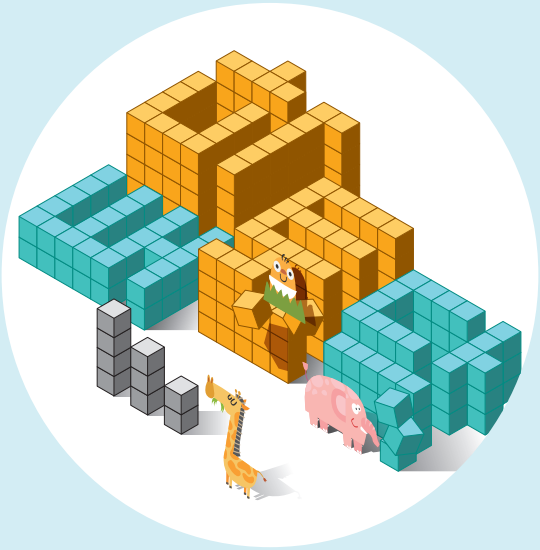
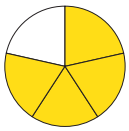
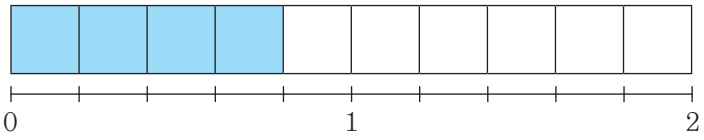


1회 준비하기

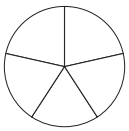
$\frac{4}{5}$

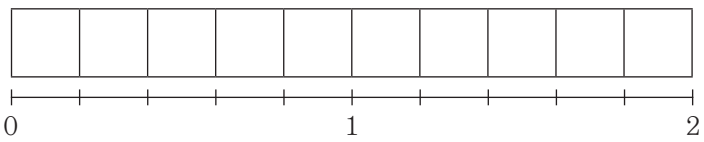




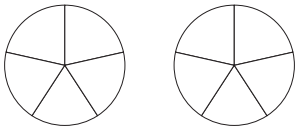
1 분수만큼 원과 막대에 색칠해 보세요.

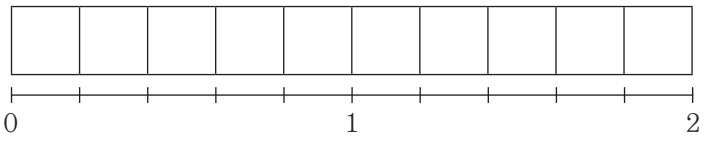
① $\frac{5}{5}$



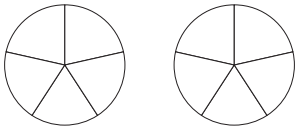


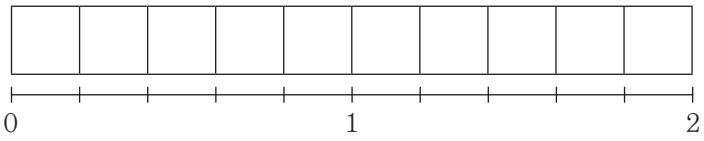
② $\frac{8}{5}$





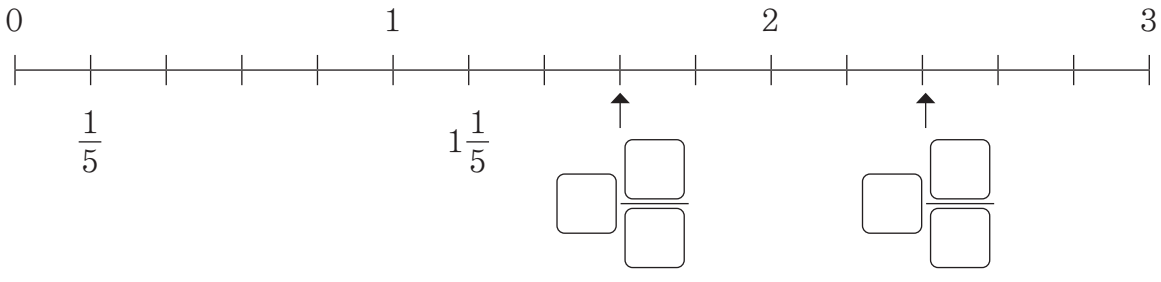
③ $\frac{9}{5}$



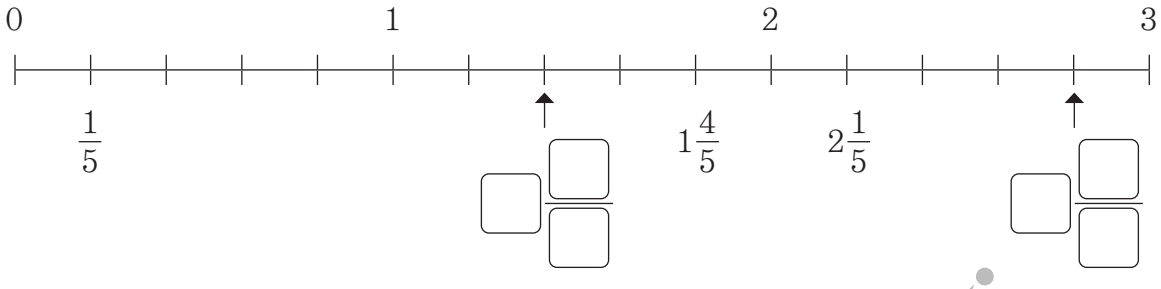


2 빈칸에 알맞은 수를 써 보세요.

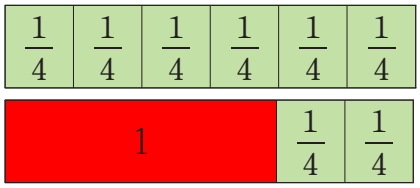
①



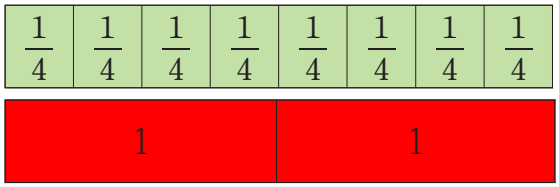
②

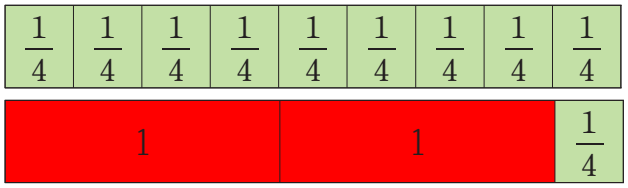


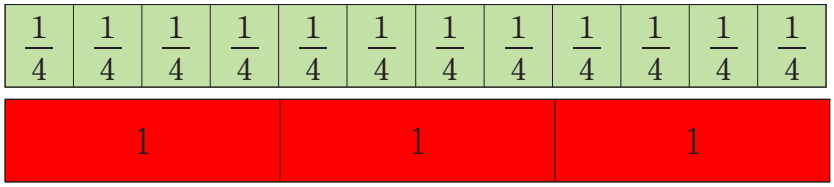
3 분수막대를 보고 빈 칸에 알맞은 분수를 써 보세요.

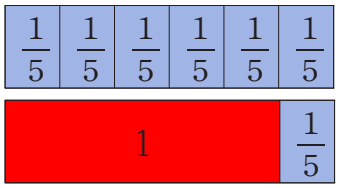


$\frac{6}{4}$ = $4\frac{\square}{4}$

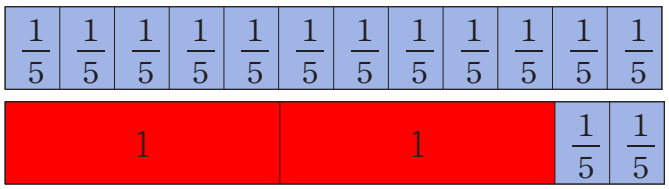




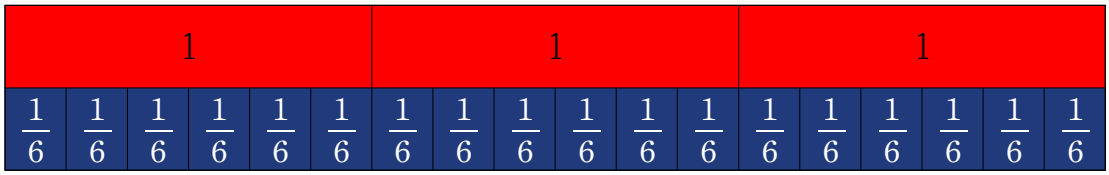




$\frac{6}{5}$ = $1\frac{\square}{5}$

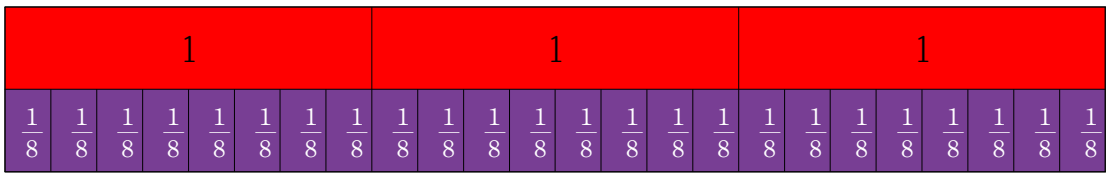


4 분수막대를 보고 빈칸에 알맞은 분수를 써 보세요.



① $\frac{7}{6} = 1\frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{11}{6} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$ $\frac{15}{6} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$

$1\frac{2}{6} = \frac{8}{6}$ $1\frac{3}{6} = \frac{\square}{\square}$ $2\frac{2}{6} = \frac{\square}{\square}$



② $\frac{11}{8} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$ $\frac{12}{8} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$ $\frac{18}{8} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$

$1\frac{1}{8} = \frac{\square}{\square}$ $1\frac{6}{8} = \frac{\square}{\square}$ $2\frac{4}{8} = \frac{\square}{\square}$

5 가분수를 대분수로, 대분수는 가분수로 나타내어 보세요.

① $\frac{6}{4} = 1\frac{\square}{4}$ $\quad \frac{7}{4} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$ $\quad \frac{10}{4} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$

② $\frac{14}{4} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$ $\quad \frac{19}{4} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$ $\quad \frac{7}{5} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$

③ $\frac{9}{5} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$ $\quad \frac{13}{5} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$ $\quad \frac{16}{5} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$

6 분수의 크기를 비교하여 빈칸에 >, =, <를 알맞게 써 보세요.

① $\frac{6}{4} \bigcirc \frac{6}{4}$ $\quad \frac{1}{7} \bigcirc \frac{1}{6}$ $\quad \frac{1}{8} \bigcirc \frac{1}{9}$

② $1\frac{2}{4} \bigcirc 1\frac{3}{4}$ $\quad 2\frac{4}{5} \bigcirc 3$ $\quad 3\frac{3}{6} \bigcirc 3$

③ $1\frac{1}{8} \bigcirc \frac{10}{8}$ $\quad \frac{17}{9} \bigcirc 1\frac{7}{9}$ $\quad 1\frac{2}{10} \bigcirc \frac{13}{10}$

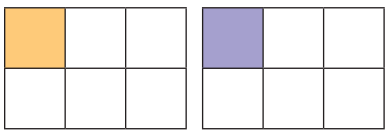
2회 진분수의 덧셈 (1)

몸풀기

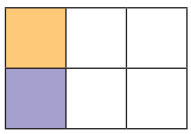
분모가 같은 진분수의 덧셈 $\frac{1}{3}+\frac{1}{3}=\frac{1+1}{3}=\frac{2}{3}$

1 분수의 합을 그림으로 나타내어 얼마인지 써 보세요.

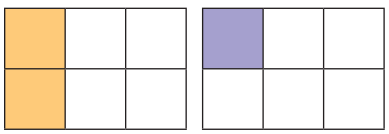
예시



$\frac{1}{6}+\frac{1}{6}=$

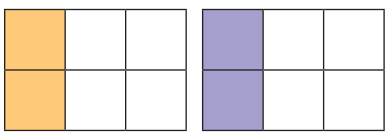


$\frac{1+1}{6}=\frac{2}{6}$

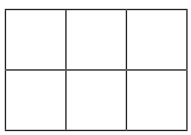
① 

$\frac{2}{6}+\frac{1}{6}=$

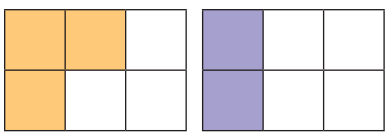
$\frac{2+1}{6}=\frac{\square}{6}$

② 

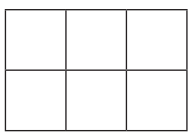
$\frac{2}{6}+\frac{2}{6}=$



$\frac{2+2}{6}=\frac{\square}{6}$

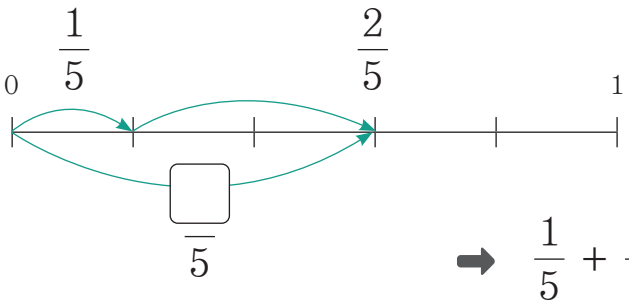
③ 

$\frac{3}{6}+\frac{2}{6}=$

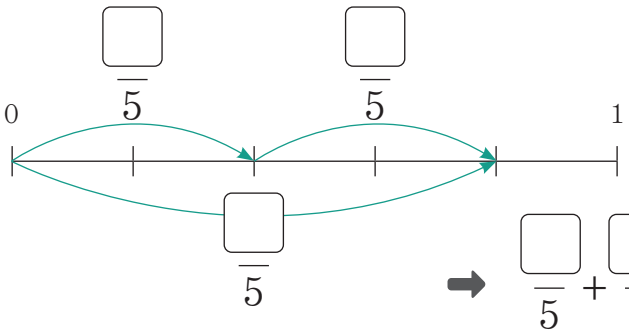


$\frac{3+2}{6}=\frac{\square}{6}$

2 수직선을 이용하여 분수의 합을 알아보세요.

① 

➡ $\frac{1}{5}+\frac{2}{5}=\frac{\square+\square}{5}=\frac{\square}{5}$

② 

➡ $\frac{\square}{5}+\frac{\square}{5}=\frac{\square+\square}{5}=\frac{\square}{5}$

3 이 막대를 보고, 분수의 합이 얼마인지 알아보세요.

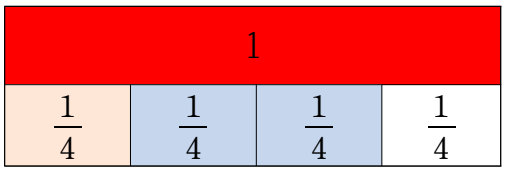
1					
$\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{1}{6}$

$\frac{2}{6}$는 $\frac{1}{6}$이 □개, $\frac{3}{6}$는 $\frac{1}{6}$이 □개이므로

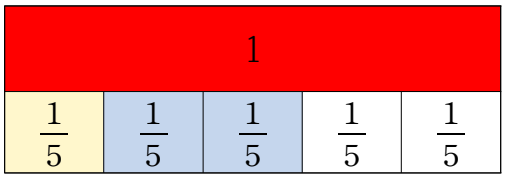
$\frac{2}{6}+\frac{1}{6}$는 $\frac{1}{6}$이 모두 □개 입니다.

➡ $\frac{2}{6}+\frac{3}{6}=\frac{\square+\square}{6}=\frac{\square}{6}$

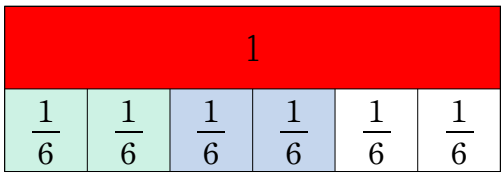
4 분수막대를 보고 분수의 덧셈을 해보세요.

① 

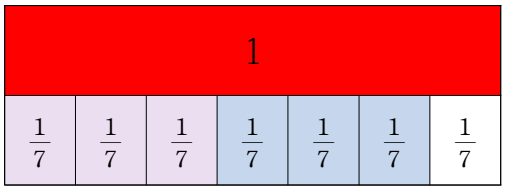
$\frac{1}{4}+\frac{2}{4}=\frac{\square+\square}{4}=\frac{\square}{4}$

② 

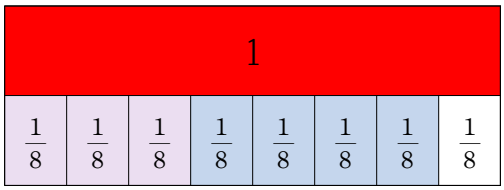
$\frac{1}{5}+\frac{2}{5}=\frac{\square+\square}{5}=\frac{\square}{5}$

③ 

$\frac{2}{6}+\frac{2}{6}=\frac{\square+\square}{6}=\frac{\square}{6}$

④ 

$\frac{3}{7}+\frac{3}{7}=\frac{\square+\square}{7}=\frac{\square}{7}$

⑤ 

$\frac{3}{8}+\frac{4}{8}=\frac{\square+\square}{8}=\frac{\square}{8}$

5 분수의 덧셈을 계산해 보세요.

① $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1+1}{3} = \frac{\square}{3}$

② $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{4} = \frac{1+2}{4} = \frac{\square}{4}$

③ $\frac{2}{5} + \frac{2}{5} = \frac{2+2}{5} = \frac{\square}{5}$

④ $\frac{3}{6} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{3+1}{6} = \frac{\square}{6}$

⑤ $\frac{2}{7} + \frac{3}{7} = \frac{2+3}{7} = \frac{\square}{7}$

⑥ $\frac{4}{7} + \frac{2}{7} = \frac{4+2}{7} = \frac{\square}{7}$

⑦ $\frac{2}{8} + \frac{4}{8} = \frac{2+4}{8} = \frac{\square}{8}$

⑧ $\frac{1}{9} + \frac{6}{9} = \frac{1+6}{9} = \frac{\square}{9}$

⑨ $\frac{5}{11} + \frac{3}{11} =$

⑩ $\frac{6}{12} + \frac{5}{12} =$

⑪ $\frac{5}{13} + \frac{7}{13} =$

⑫ $\frac{6}{14} + \frac{4}{14} =$

⑬ $\frac{5}{15} + \frac{8}{15} =$

⑭ $\frac{7}{17} + \frac{2}{17} =$

⑮ $\frac{11}{20} + \frac{6}{20} =$

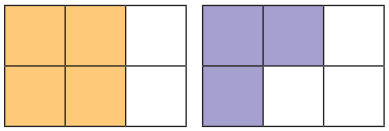
⑯ $\frac{12}{30} + \frac{15}{30} =$

3회 진분수의 덧셈 (2)

분모가 같은 진분수의 덧셈 $\frac{2}{3}+\frac{3}{3}=\frac{2+3}{3}=\frac{5}{3}=1\frac{2}{3}$

1 분수의 합을 그림으로 나타내어 얼마인지 알아보세요.

예시

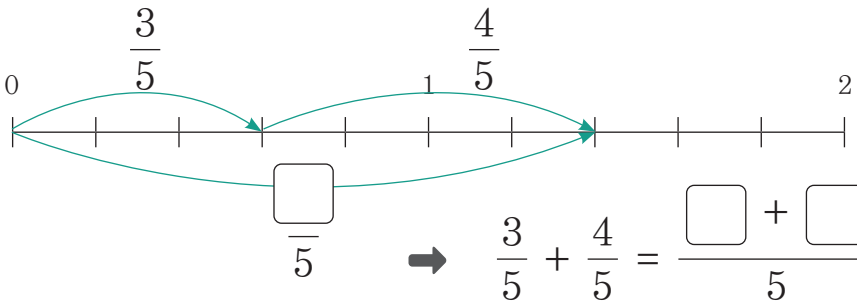


$\frac{4}{6}+\frac{3}{6}=$ ➡ $\frac{4+3}{6}=1\frac{1}{6}$

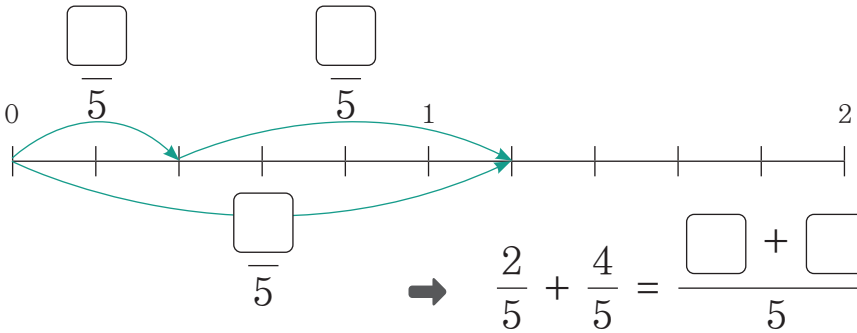
① $\frac{4}{6}+\frac{4}{6}=$ ➡ $\frac{4+4}{6}=\square\frac{2}{6}$

② $\frac{5}{6}+\frac{3}{6}=$ ➡ $\frac{5+3}{6}=\square\frac{\square}{6}$

2 수직선을 이용하여 분수의 합을 알아보세요.

① 

➡ $\frac{3}{5}+\frac{4}{5}=\frac{\square+\square}{5}=\frac{\square}{5}=\square\frac{\square}{5}$

② 

➡ $\frac{2}{5}+\frac{4}{5}=\frac{\square+\square}{5}=\frac{\square}{5}=\square\frac{\square}{5}$

3 빈 칸에 알맞은 수를 써 보세요.

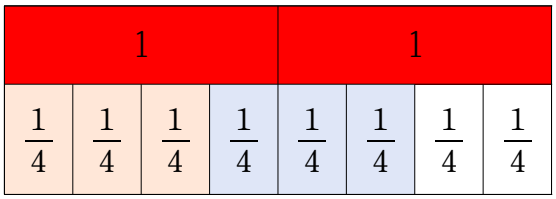
1									1								
1/9	1/9	1/9	1/9	1/9	1/9	1/9	1/9	1/9	1/9	1/9	1/9	1/9	1/9	1/9	1/9	1/9	1/9

$\frac{3}{9}$은 $\frac{1}{9}$이 □개, $\frac{7}{9}$는 $\frac{1}{9}$이 □개이므로

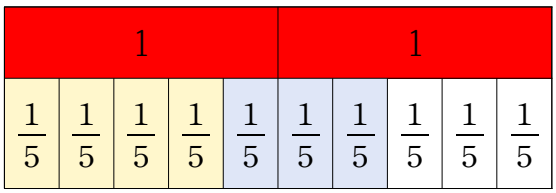
$\frac{3}{9}+\frac{7}{9}$는 $\frac{1}{9}$이 모두 □개 입니다.

➡ $\frac{3}{9}+\frac{7}{9}=\frac{\square+\square}{9}=\square\frac{\square}{9}$

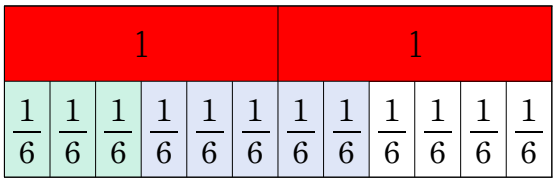
4 분수막대를 보고 분수의 덧셈을 계산해 보세요.

① 

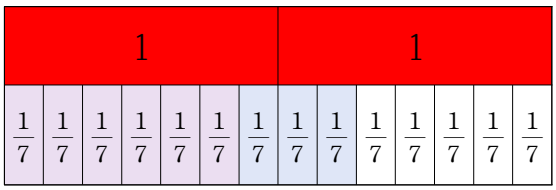
$\frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{3+3}{4} = \frac{\square}{4} = \square\frac{\square}{4}$

② 

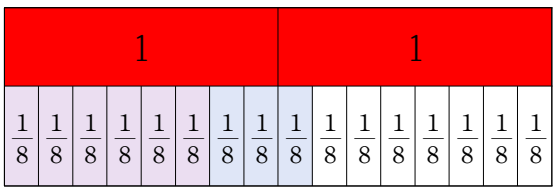
$\frac{4}{5} + \frac{3}{5} = \frac{4+3}{5} = \frac{\square}{5} = \square\frac{\square}{5}$

③ 

$\frac{3}{6} + \frac{5}{6} = \frac{3+5}{6} = \frac{\square}{6} = \square\frac{\square}{6}$

④ 

$\frac{6}{7} + \frac{3}{7} = \frac{\square+\square}{7} = \frac{\square}{7} = \square\frac{\square}{7}$

⑤ 

$\frac{6}{8} + \frac{3}{8} = \frac{\square+\square}{8} = \frac{\square}{8} = \square\frac{\square}{8}$

5 분수의 덧셈을 계산해 보세요.

① $\frac{2}{3}+\frac{3}{3}=\frac{2+3}{3}=\frac{\square}{3}=\square\frac{\square}{3}$

② $\frac{2}{4}+\frac{3}{4}=\frac{2+3}{4}=\frac{\square}{4}=\square\frac{\square}{4}$

③ $\frac{3}{5}+\frac{4}{5}=\frac{3+4}{5}=\frac{\square}{5}=\square\frac{\square}{5}$

④ $\frac{3}{6}+\frac{5}{6}=\frac{3+5}{6}=\frac{\square}{6}=\square\frac{\square}{6}$

⑤ $\frac{3}{7}+\frac{6}{7}=\frac{3+6}{7}=\frac{\square}{7}=\square\frac{\square}{7}$

⑥ $\frac{4}{7}+\frac{5}{7}=\frac{4+5}{7}=\frac{\square}{7}=\square\frac{\square}{7}$

⑦ $\frac{4}{8}+\frac{5}{8}=\frac{4+5}{8}=\frac{\square}{8}=\square\frac{\square}{8}$

⑧ $\frac{4}{9}+\frac{7}{9}=\frac{4+7}{9}=\frac{\square}{9}=\square\frac{\square}{9}$

⑨ $\frac{9}{11}+\frac{8}{11}=$

⑩ $\frac{8}{12}+\frac{7}{12}=$

⑪ $\frac{8}{13}+\frac{11}{13}=$

⑫ $\frac{7}{14}+\frac{9}{14}=$

⑬ $\frac{9}{15}+\frac{10}{15}=$

⑭ $\frac{13}{17}+\frac{9}{17}=$

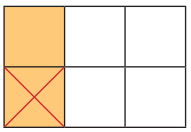
⑮ $\frac{12}{20}+\frac{15}{20}=$

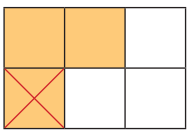
⑯ $\frac{15}{30}+\frac{17}{30}=$

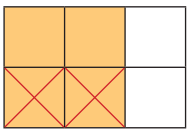
4회 진분수의 뺄셈

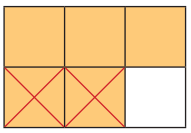
분모가 같은 분수의 뺄셈 $\frac{2}{3}-\frac{1}{3}=\frac{2-1}{3}=\frac{1}{3}$

1 그림을 보고, 분수의 뺄셈을 계산해 보세요.

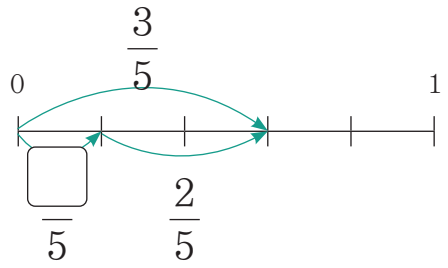
예시  → $\frac{2}{6}-\frac{1}{6}=\frac{2-1}{6}=\frac{1}{6}$

①  → $\frac{3}{6}-\frac{1}{6}=\frac{3-1}{6}=\frac{\square}{6}$

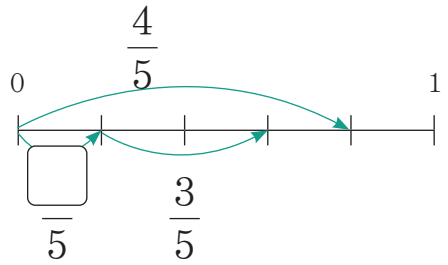
②  → $\frac{4}{6}-\frac{2}{6}=\frac{4-2}{6}=\frac{\square}{6}$

③  → $\frac{5}{6}-\frac{2}{6}=\frac{5-2}{6}=\frac{\square}{6}$

2 수직선을 이용하여 분수의 뺄셈을 알아보세요.

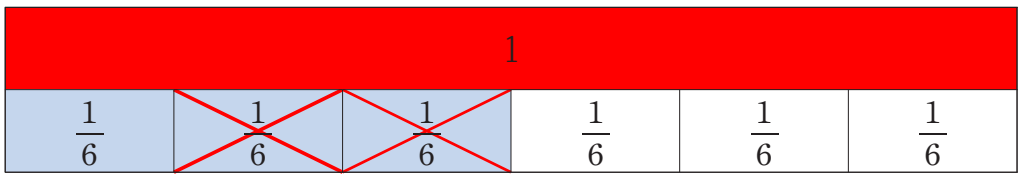
① 

➡ $\frac{3}{5} - \frac{2}{5} = \frac{3-2}{5} = \frac{\square}{5}$

② 

➡ $\frac{4}{5} - \frac{3}{5} = \frac{4-3}{5} = \frac{\square}{5}$

3 이 막대를 보고, 분수의 차가 얼마인지 알아보세요.

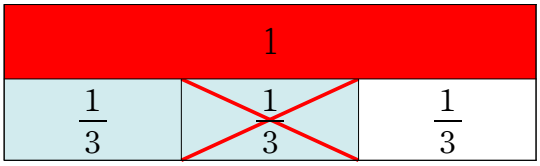


$\frac{3}{6}$ 은 $\frac{1}{6}$ 이 □ 개, $\frac{2}{6}$ 는 $\frac{1}{6}$ 이 □ 개이므로

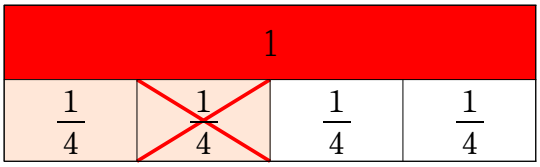
$\frac{3}{6} - \frac{2}{6}$ 는 $\frac{1}{6}$ 이 모두 □ 개 입니다.

➡ $\frac{3}{6} - \frac{2}{6} = \frac{\square}{6} - \frac{\square}{6} = \frac{\square - \square}{6} = \frac{\square}{6}$

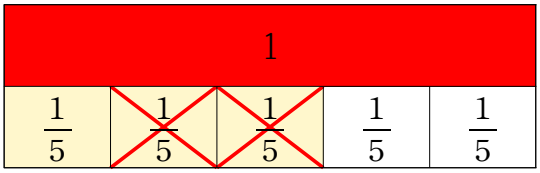
4 분수막대를 보고 분수의 뺄셈을 해보세요.

① 

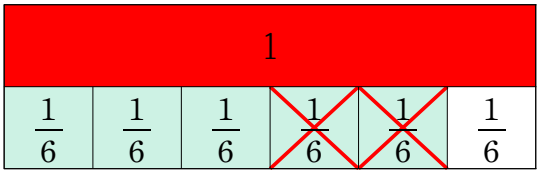
$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{\square - \square}{3} = \frac{\square}{3}$

② 

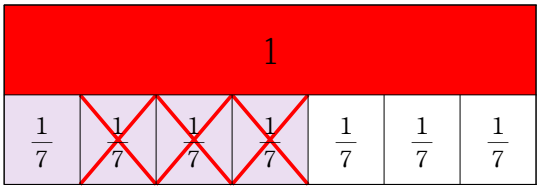
$\frac{2}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{\square - \square}{4} = \frac{\square}{4}$

③ 

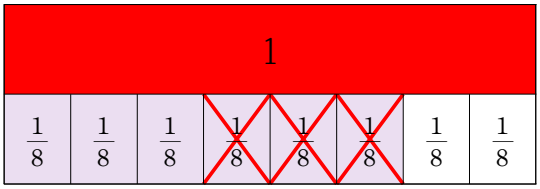
$\frac{3}{5} - \frac{2}{5} = \frac{\square - \square}{5} = \frac{\square}{5}$

④ 

$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{2}{6} = \frac{\square - \square}{6} = \frac{\square}{6}$

⑤ 

$\frac{4}{7} - \frac{3}{7} = \frac{\square - \square}{7} = \frac{\square}{7}$

⑥ 

$\frac{6}{8} - \frac{3}{8} = \frac{\square - \square}{8} = \frac{\square}{8}$

5 분수의 뺄셈을 계산해 보세요.

① $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3-1}{4} = \frac{\square}{4}$

② $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{4} = \frac{3-2}{4} = \frac{\square}{4}$

③ $\frac{4}{5} - \frac{2}{5} = \frac{4-2}{5} = \frac{\square}{5}$

④ $\frac{3}{6} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{3-1}{6} = \frac{\square}{6}$

⑤ $\frac{4}{7} - \frac{2}{7} = \frac{4-2}{7} = \frac{\square}{7}$

⑥ $\frac{6}{7} - \frac{2}{7} = \frac{6-2}{7} = \frac{\square}{7}$

⑦ $\frac{5}{8} - \frac{4}{8} = \frac{5-4}{8} = \frac{\square}{8}$

⑧ $\frac{7}{9} - \frac{6}{9} = \frac{7-6}{9} = \frac{\square}{9}$

⑨ $\frac{5}{11} - \frac{3}{11} =$

⑩ $\frac{6}{12} - \frac{5}{12} =$

⑪ $\frac{7}{13} - \frac{5}{13} =$

⑫ $\frac{7}{14} - \frac{4}{14} =$

⑬ $\frac{8}{15} - \frac{5}{15} =$

⑭ $\frac{7}{17} - \frac{2}{17} =$

⑮ $\frac{11}{20} - \frac{6}{20} =$

⑯ $\frac{15}{30} - \frac{11}{30} =$

5회 대분수의 덧셈 (1)

몸풀기

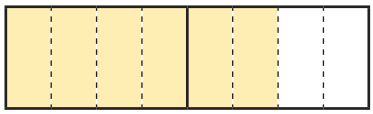
분모가 같은 대분수의 덧셈

$$2\frac{1}{3}+1\frac{1}{3}=(2+1)+\left(\frac{1}{3}+\frac{1}{3}\right)=3+\frac{2}{3}=3\frac{2}{3}$$

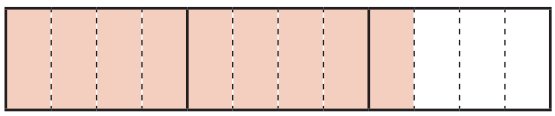
1 그림을 보고, 분수의 뺄셈을 계산해 보세요.

예시

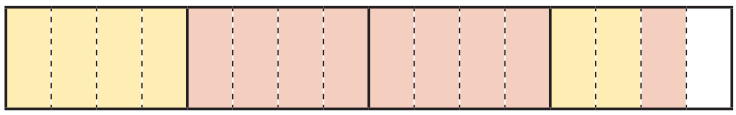
$2\frac{2}{4}$



$2\frac{1}{4}$



➡

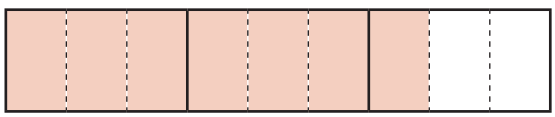


➡ $1\frac{2}{4}+2\frac{1}{4}=(1+2)+\left(\frac{2}{4}+\frac{1}{4}\right)=3+\frac{3}{4}=3\frac{3}{4}$

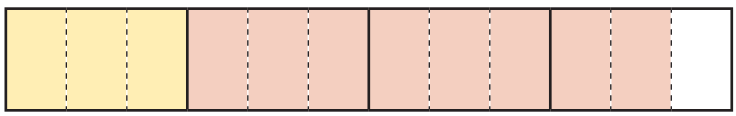
①

$1\frac{2}{3}$

$2\frac{1}{3}$

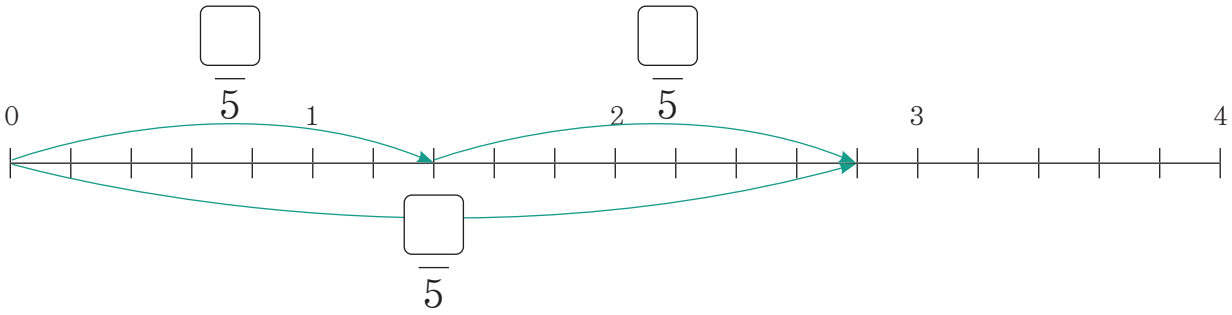


➡



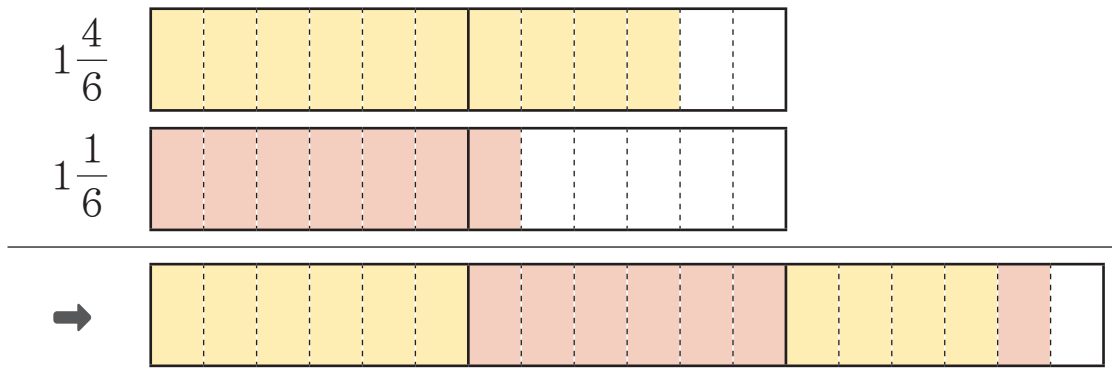
➡ $1\frac{1}{3}+2\frac{1}{3}=(\square+\square)+\left(\frac{\square}{3}+\frac{\square}{3}\right)=\square+\frac{\square}{3}=\square\frac{\square}{3}$

2 수직선을 이용하여 분수의 합을 알아보세요.



$$1\frac{2}{5} + 1\frac{2}{5} = \frac{\square}{5} + \frac{\square}{5} = \frac{\square}{5} = \square\frac{\square}{5}$$

3 빈칸에 알맞은 수를 써보세요.

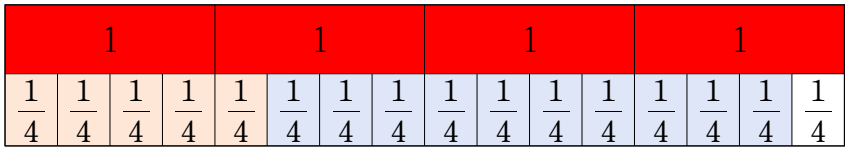


$1\frac{4}{6}$ 는 $\frac{1}{6}$ 이 $\square$ 개, $1\frac{1}{6}$ 는 $\frac{1}{6}$ 이 $\square$ 개이므로

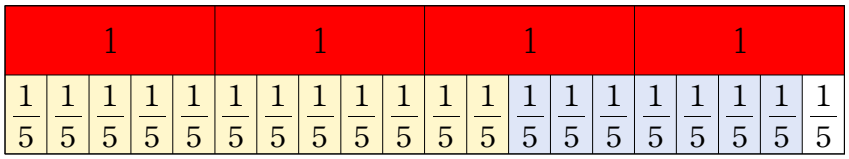
$1\frac{4}{6} + 1\frac{1}{6}$ 는 $\frac{1}{6}$ 이 모두 $\square$ 개 입니다.

➡ $1\frac{4}{6} + 1\frac{1}{6} = \frac{\square + \square}{6} = \frac{\square}{6} = \square\frac{\square}{6}$

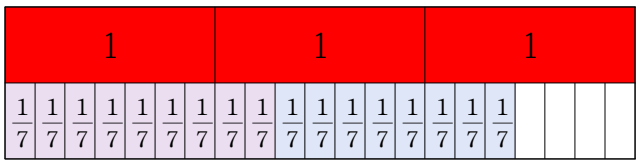
4 분수막대를 보고 분수의 뺄셈을 해보세요.

① 

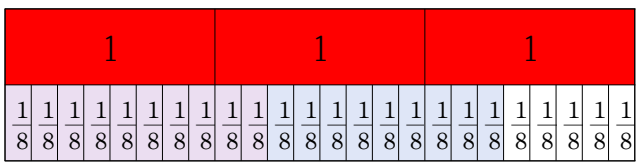
$$1\frac{1}{4} + 2\frac{2}{4} = \square\frac{1+2}{4} = \square\frac{\square}{4}$$

② 

$$2\frac{2}{5} + 1\frac{2}{5} = \square\frac{2+2}{5} = \square\frac{\square}{5}$$

③ 

$$1\frac{2}{7} + 1\frac{1}{7} = \square\frac{2+1}{7} = \square\frac{\square}{7}$$

④ 

$$1\frac{2}{8} + 2\frac{1}{8} = \square\frac{2+1}{8} = \square\frac{\square}{8}$$

5 분수의 덧셈을 계산해 보세요.

① $2\frac{1}{3}+1\frac{1}{3}=\square\ \frac{1+1}{3}=\square\ \frac{\square}{3}$

② $1\frac{2}{4}+2\frac{1}{4}=\square\ \frac{2+1}{4}=\square\ \frac{\square}{4}$

③ $2\frac{2}{5}+1\frac{2}{5}=\square\ \frac{2+2}{5}=\square\ \frac{\square}{5}$

④ $1\frac{3}{6}+3\frac{1}{6}=\square\ \frac{3+1}{6}=\square\ \frac{\square}{6}$

⑤ $3\frac{2}{7}+2\frac{3}{7}=\square\ \frac{2+3}{7}=\square\ \frac{\square}{7}$

⑥ $2\frac{4}{7}+2\frac{2}{7}=\square\ \frac{4+2}{7}=\square\ \frac{\square}{7}$

⑦ $4\frac{2}{8}+2\frac{4}{8}=\square\ \frac{2+4}{8}=\square\ \frac{\square}{8}$

⑧ $3\frac{1}{9}+4\frac{6}{9}=\square\ \frac{1+6}{9}=\square\ \frac{\square}{9}$

⑨ $5\frac{1}{12}+4\frac{4}{12}=$

⑩ $5\frac{2}{13}+2\frac{8}{13}=$

⑪ $4\frac{2}{15}+5\frac{3}{15}=$

⑫ $3\frac{3}{16}+5\frac{5}{16}=$

⑬ $2\frac{2}{17}+4\frac{3}{17}=$

⑭ $4\frac{3}{18}+4\frac{4}{18}=$

⑮ $5\frac{9}{20}+5\frac{4}{20}=$

⑯ $5\frac{3}{23}+4\frac{10}{23}=$

6회 대분수의 덧셈 (2)

몸풀기

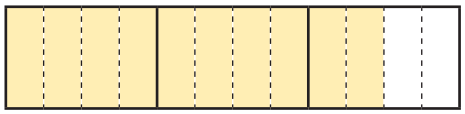
분모가 같은 대분수의 덧셈

$$1\frac{2}{3}+1\frac{2}{3}=\frac{5}{3}+\frac{5}{3}=\frac{5+5}{3}=\frac{10}{3}=3\frac{1}{3}$$

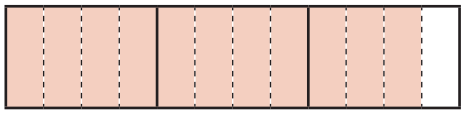
1 분수의 합을 그림으로 나타내어 얼마인지 알아보세요.

예시

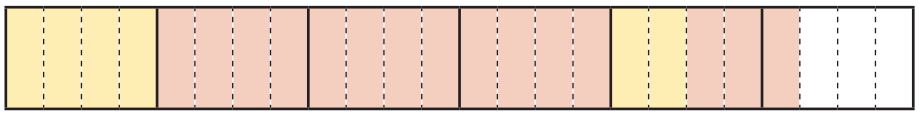
$2\frac{2}{4}$



$2\frac{3}{4}$



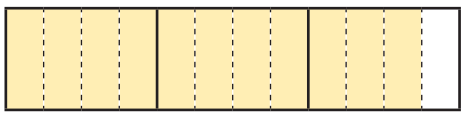
➡



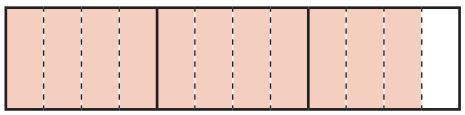
➡ $2\frac{2}{4}+2\frac{3}{4}=(2+2)+(\frac{2}{4}+\frac{3}{4})=4+\frac{5}{4}=4+1\frac{1}{4}=5\frac{1}{4}$

①

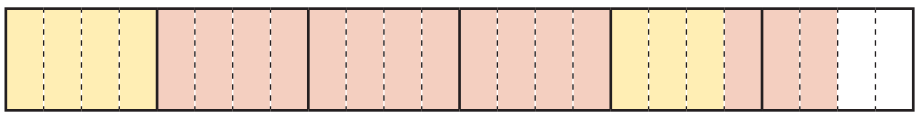
$2\frac{3}{4}$



$2\frac{3}{4}$

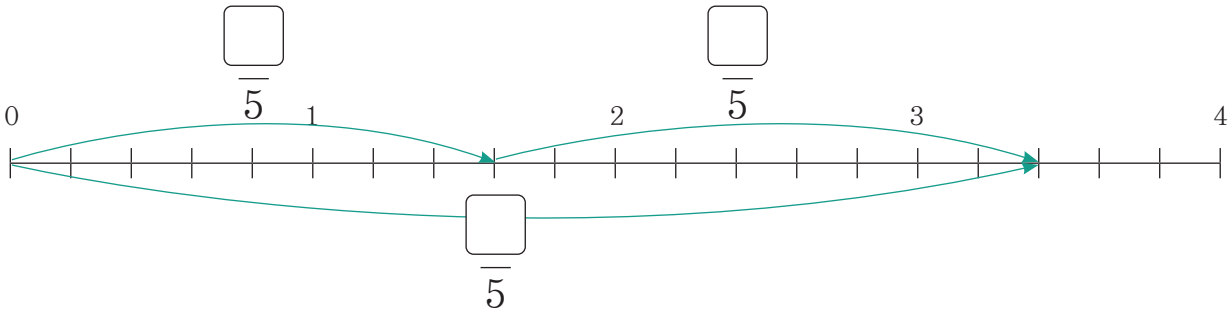


➡



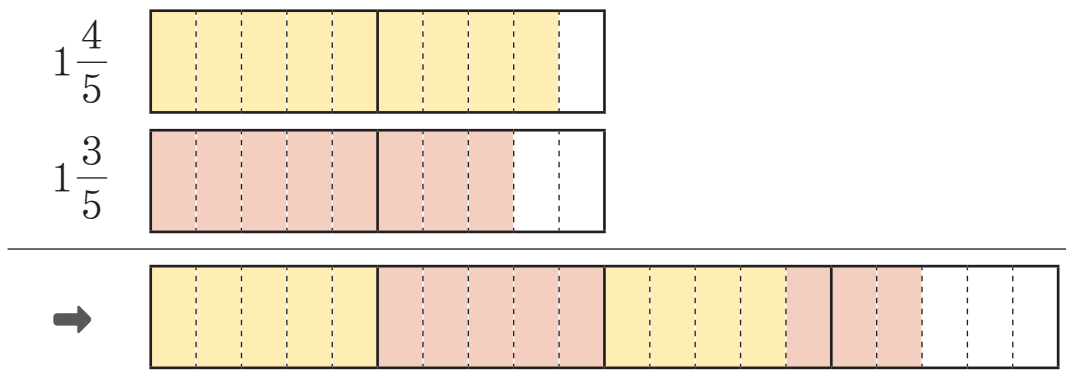
➡ $2\frac{3}{4}+2\frac{3}{4}=(\square+\square)+(\frac{\square}{4}+\frac{\square}{4})=\square+\frac{\square}{4}=\square+\square\frac{\square}{4}=\square\frac{\square}{4}$

2 수직선을 이용하여 분수의 합을 알아보세요.



$$1\frac{3}{5} + 1\frac{4}{5} = \frac{\square}{5} + \frac{\square}{5} = \frac{\square + \square}{5} = \frac{\square}{5} = \square\frac{\square}{5}$$

3 빈칸에 알맞은 수를 써보세요.

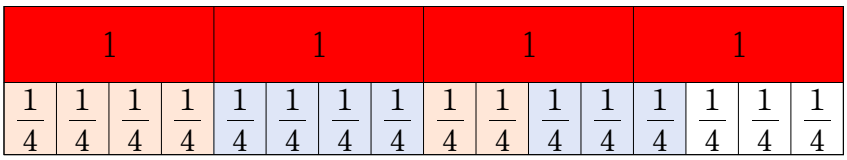


$1\frac{4}{5}$ 는 $\frac{1}{5}$ 이 □ 개, $1\frac{3}{5}$ 는 $\frac{1}{5}$ 이 □ 개이므로

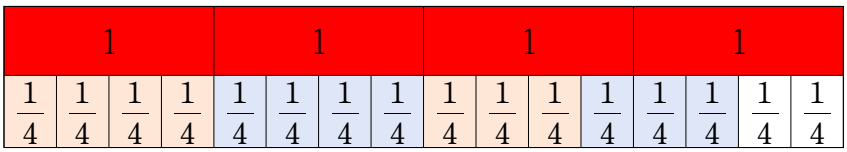
$1\frac{4}{5} + 1\frac{3}{5}$ 는 $\frac{1}{5}$ 이 모두 □ 개 입니다.

➡ $1\frac{4}{5} + 1\frac{3}{5} = \frac{\square + \square}{5} = \frac{\square}{5} = \square\frac{\square}{5}$

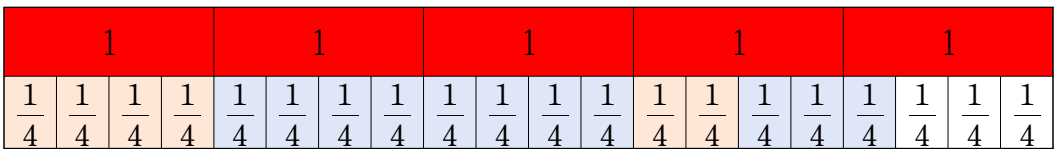
4 대분수의 덧셈을 해보세요.

① 

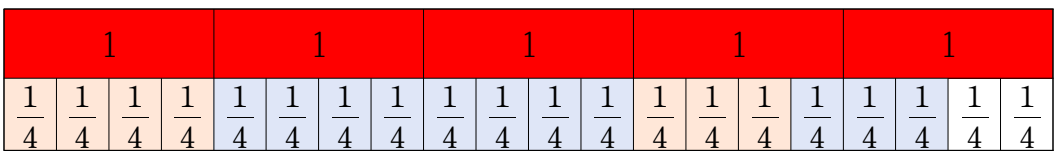
$1\frac{2}{4}+1\frac{3}{4}=\square\frac{2+3}{4}=\square+\frac{5}{4}=\square+\square\frac{\square}{4}=\square\frac{\square}{4}$

② 

$1\frac{3}{4}+1\frac{3}{4}=\square\frac{3+3}{4}=\square+\frac{6}{4}=\square+\square\frac{\square}{4}=\square\frac{\square}{4}$

③ 

$1\frac{2}{4}+2\frac{3}{4}=\square\frac{2+3}{4}=\square+\frac{\square}{\square}=\square+\square\frac{\square}{4}=\square\frac{\square}{4}$

④ 

$1\frac{3}{4}+2\frac{3}{4}=\square\frac{3+3}{4}=\square+\frac{\square}{\square}=\square+\square\frac{\square}{4}=\square\frac{\square}{4}$

5 대분수의 덧셈을 계산해 보세요.

① $2\frac{2}{3} + 2\frac{2}{3} = \square\frac{2+2}{3} = \square + \square\frac{\square}{3} = \square\frac{\square}{3}$

② $1\frac{3}{4} + 3\frac{3}{4} = \square\frac{3+3}{4} = \square + \square\frac{\square}{4} = \square\frac{\square}{4}$

③ $1\frac{5}{6} + 2\frac{3}{6} = \square\frac{5+3}{6} = \square + \square\frac{\square}{6} = \square\frac{\square}{6}$

④ $4\frac{5}{7} + 2\frac{4}{7} = \square\frac{5+4}{7} = \square + \square\frac{\square}{7} = \square\frac{\square}{7}$

⑤ $5\frac{9}{12} + 4\frac{4}{12} =$

⑥ $4\frac{2}{15} + 5\frac{8}{15} =$

⑦ $3\frac{15}{17} + 3\frac{8}{17} =$

⑧ $5\frac{9}{20} + 5\frac{16}{20} =$

7회 자연수와 진분수의 뺄셈

몸풀기

1 - 진분수 $\quad 1-\frac{1}{3}=\frac{1}{3}-\frac{1}{3}=\frac{3-1}{3}=\frac{2}{3}$

1 가분수를 대분수로 바꾸어 보세요.

① $\frac{4}{3}=1\frac{\square}{3}$

② $\frac{5}{3}=1\frac{\square}{3}$

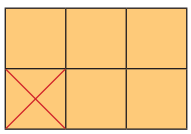
③ $\frac{6}{3}=$

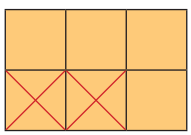
④ $\frac{7}{3}=$

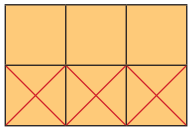
⑤ $\frac{8}{3}=$

⑥ $\frac{10}{3}=$

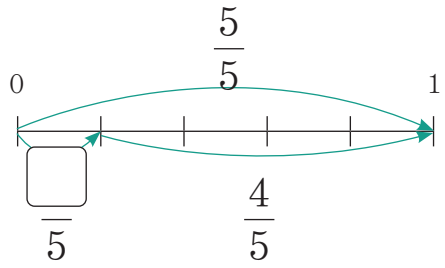
2 분수의 뺄셈을 알아보세요.

예시  → $1-\frac{1}{6}=\frac{6}{6}-\frac{1}{6}=\frac{6-1}{6}=\frac{5}{6}$

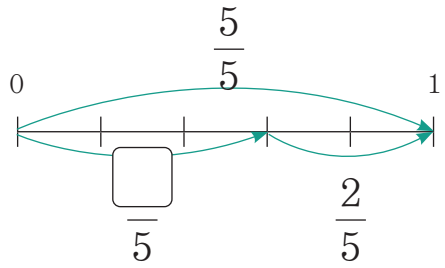
①  → $1-\frac{2}{6}=\frac{\square}{\square}-\frac{\square}{\square}=\frac{\square-\square}{\square}=\frac{\square}{\square}$

②  → $1-\frac{3}{6}=\frac{\square}{\square}-\frac{\square}{\square}=\frac{\square-\square}{\square}=\frac{\square}{\square}$

3 수직선을 이용하여 분수의 뺄셈을 알아보세요.

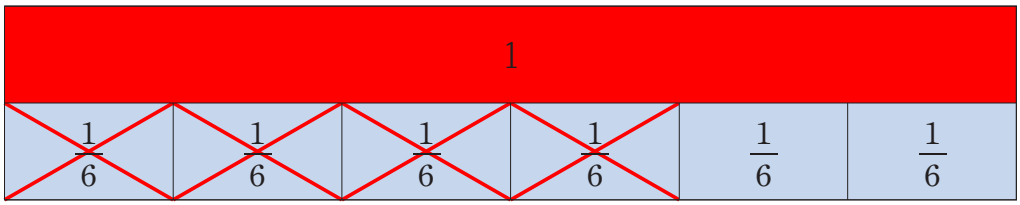
① 

$1-\frac{2}{5}=\frac{\square}{5}-\frac{\square}{5}=\frac{\square-\square}{5}=\frac{\square}{5}$

② 

$1-\frac{2}{5}=\frac{\square}{5}-\frac{\square}{5}=\frac{\square-\square}{5}=\frac{\square}{5}$

3 이 막대를 보고, 분수의 차가 얼마인지 계산해 보세요.

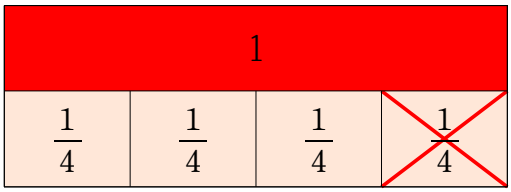


1은 $\frac{6}{6}$ 이므로 $\frac{1}{6}$ 이 $\square$ 개, $\frac{4}{6}$ 는 $\frac{1}{6}$ 이 $\square$ 개이므로

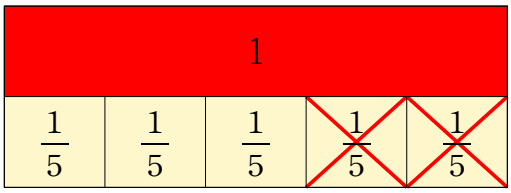
$1-\frac{4}{6}$ 는 $\frac{1}{6}$ 이 $\square$ 개 입니다.

➡ $1-\frac{4}{6}=\frac{\square}{6}-\frac{\square}{6}=\frac{\square-\square}{6}=\frac{\square}{6}$

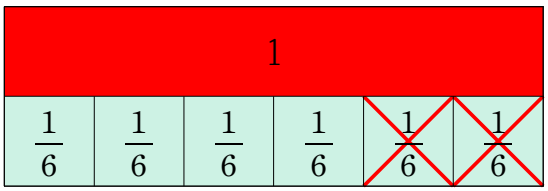
5 분수막대를 보고 분수의 뺄셈을 계산해 보세요.

① 

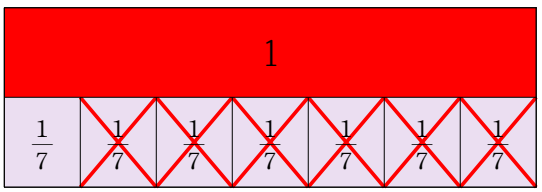
$$1-\frac{1}{4}=\frac{\square-\square}{4}=\frac{\square}{4}$$

② 

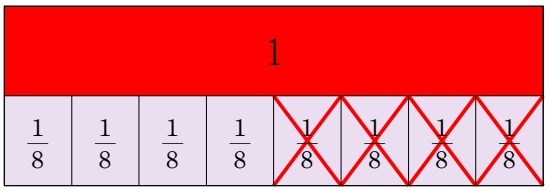
$$1-\frac{2}{5}=\frac{\square-\square}{5}=\frac{\square}{5}$$

③ 

$$1-\frac{2}{6}=\frac{\square-\square}{6}=\frac{\square}{6}$$

④ 

$$1-\frac{6}{7}=\frac{\square-\square}{7}=\frac{\square}{7}$$

⑤ 

$$1-\frac{4}{8}=\frac{\square-\square}{8}=\frac{\square}{8}$$

6 분수의 뺄셈을 계산해 보세요.

① $1 - \frac{4}{7} = \frac{\square}{7} - \frac{\square}{7} = \frac{\square - \square}{7} = \frac{\square}{7}$

② $1 - \frac{7}{11} = \frac{\square}{11} - \frac{\square}{11} = \frac{\square - \square}{11} = \frac{\square}{11}$

③ $1 - \frac{5}{13} = \frac{\square}{13} - \frac{\square}{13} = \frac{\square - \square}{13} = \frac{\square}{13}$

④ $1 - \frac{8}{17} = \frac{\square}{17} - \frac{\square}{17} = \frac{\square - \square}{17} = \frac{\square}{17}$

⑤ $1 - \frac{4}{20} = \frac{\square}{20} - \frac{\square}{20} = \frac{\square - \square}{20} = \frac{\square}{20}$

⑥ $1 - \frac{3}{11} =$

⑦ $1 - \frac{12}{15} =$

⑧ $1 - \frac{6}{23} =$

8회

대분수의 뺄셈
(분수 부분끼리 뺄 수 있는 경우)

분모가 같은 대분수의 뺄셈

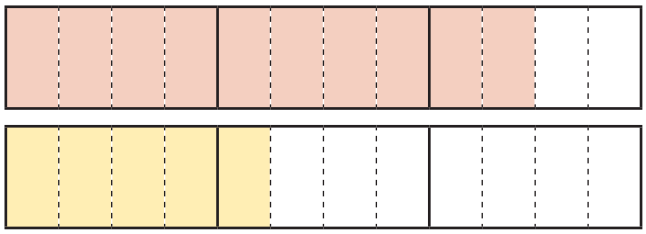
$$3\frac{4}{5}-2\frac{1}{5}=(3-2)+(\frac{4}{5}-\frac{1}{5})=1+\frac{3}{5}=1\frac{3}{5}$$

1 분수의 뺄셈 그림을 보면서 계산해 보세요.

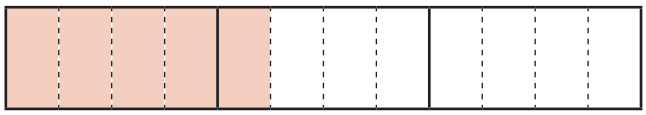
예시

$2\frac{2}{4}$

$1\frac{1}{4}$



➡

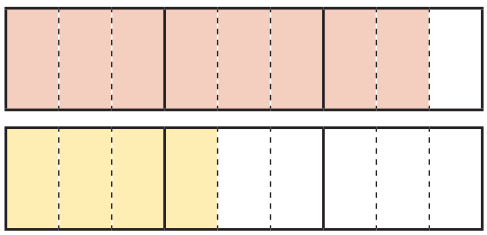


➡ $2\frac{2}{4}-1\frac{1}{4}=(2-1)+(\frac{2}{4}-\frac{1}{4})=1+\frac{1}{4}=1\frac{1}{4}$

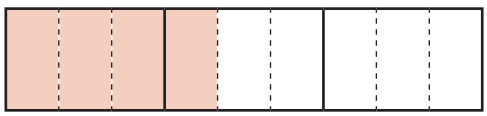
①

$2\frac{2}{3}$

$1\frac{1}{3}$



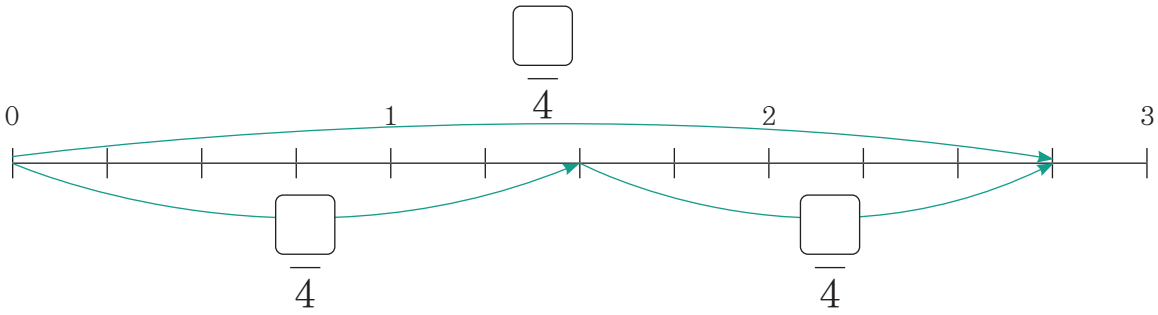
➡



➡ $2\frac{2}{3}-1\frac{1}{3}=(\square-\square)+(\frac{\square}{3}-\frac{\square}{3})=\square+\frac{\square}{3}=\square\frac{\square}{3}$

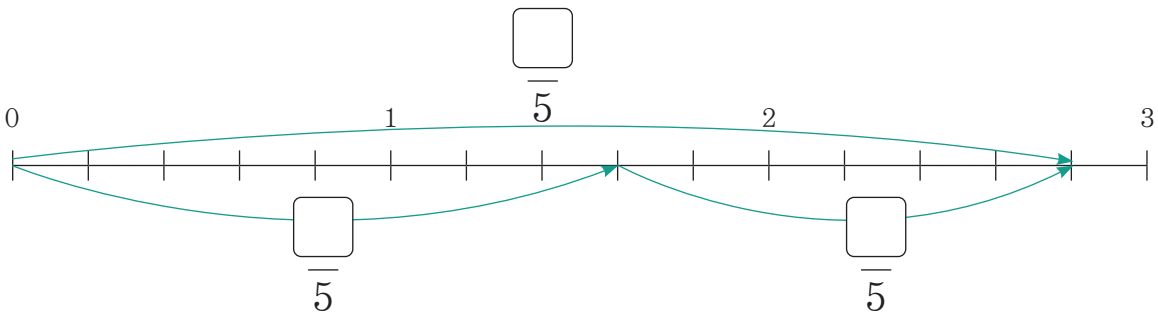
2 수직선을 이용하여 분수의 뺄셈을 알아보세요.

①



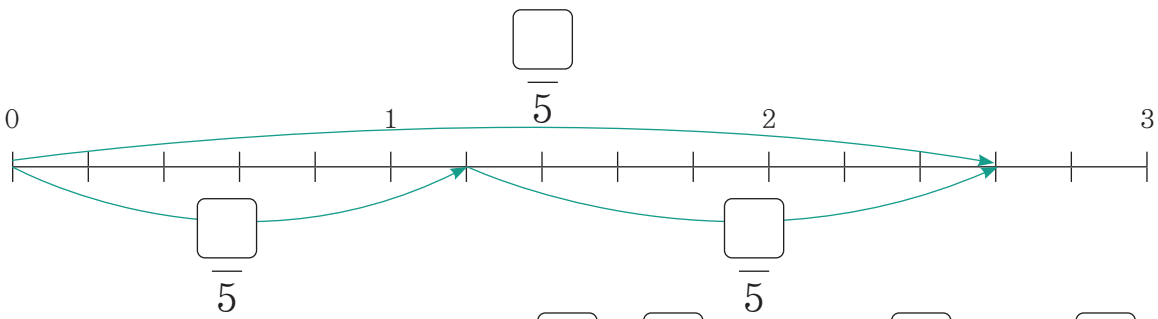
$$2\frac{2}{3} - 1\frac{1}{3} = (\square - \square) + (\frac{\square}{3} - \frac{\square}{3}) = \square + \frac{\square}{3} = \square\frac{\square}{3}$$

②



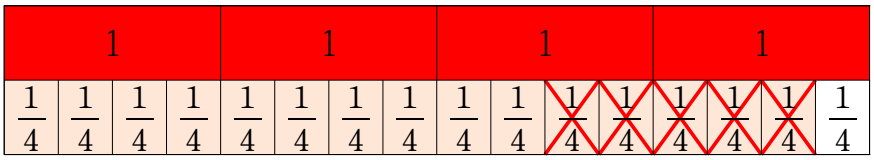
$$2\frac{4}{5} - 1\frac{1}{5} = (\square - \square) + (\frac{\square}{5} - \frac{\square}{5}) = \square + \frac{\square}{\square} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$$

③

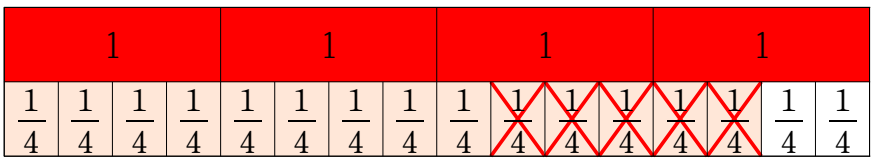


$$2\frac{3}{5} - 1\frac{2}{5} = (\square - \square) + (\frac{\square}{5} - \frac{\square}{5}) = \square + \frac{\square}{\square} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$$

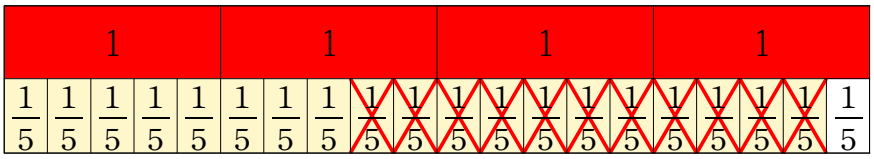
3 분수의 뺄셈을 계산해 보세요.

① 

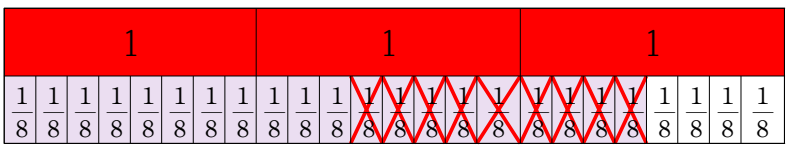
$3\frac{3}{4} - 1\frac{1}{4} = (\square - \square) + (\frac{\square}{4} - \frac{\square}{4}) = \square + \frac{\square}{\square} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$

② 

$3\frac{3}{4} - 1\frac{1}{4} = (\square - \square) + (\frac{\square}{4} - \frac{\square}{4}) = \square + \frac{\square}{\square} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$

③ 

$3\frac{4}{5} - 2\frac{1}{5} = (\square - \square) + (\frac{\square}{5} - \frac{\square}{5}) = \square + \frac{\square}{\square} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$

④ 

$2\frac{4}{8} - 1\frac{1}{8} = (\square - \square) + (\frac{\square}{8} - \frac{\square}{8}) = \square + \frac{\square}{\square} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$

4 분수의 뺄셈을 계산해 보세요.

① $4\frac{4}{9} - 2\frac{1}{9} = (\square - \square) + (\frac{\square}{\square} - \frac{\square}{\square}) = \square + \frac{\square}{\square} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$

② $7\frac{3}{5} - 1\frac{1}{5} = (\square - \square) + (\frac{\square}{\square} - \frac{\square}{\square}) = \square + \frac{\square}{\square} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$

③ $7\frac{4}{11} - 2\frac{3}{11} = (\square - \square) + (\frac{\square}{\square} - \frac{\square}{\square}) = \square + \frac{\square}{\square} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$

④ $6\frac{4}{20} - 2\frac{1}{20} = (\square - \square) + (\frac{\square}{\square} - \frac{\square}{\square}) = \square + \frac{\square}{\square} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$

⑤ $8\frac{8}{13} - 4\frac{4}{13} =$

⑥ $7\frac{12}{16} - 5\frac{7}{16} =$

⑦ $8\frac{15}{19} - 2\frac{8}{19} =$

⑧ $15\frac{19}{21} - 5\frac{3}{21} =$

9회 자연수와 대분수의 뺄셈

몸풀기

자연수 - 대분수 $4 - 1\frac{4}{6} = 3\frac{6}{6} - 1\frac{4}{6} = 2\frac{2}{6}$

1 가분수를 대분수로 바꾸어 보세요.

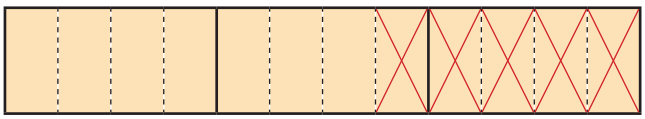
① $\frac{4}{4} = \square$ $\quad \frac{6}{6} = \square$ $\quad \frac{6}{6} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$

② $\frac{11}{4} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$ $\quad \frac{13}{4} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$ $\quad \frac{6}{5} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$

③ $1\frac{1}{3} = \frac{\square}{\square}$ $\quad 1\frac{2}{3} = \frac{\square}{\square}$ $\quad 2\frac{2}{3} = \frac{\square}{\square}$

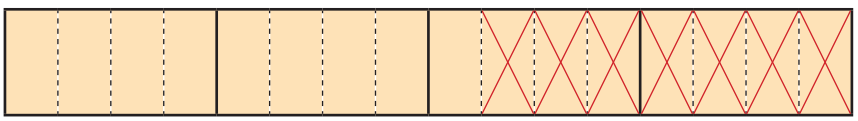
2 분수의 뺄셈을 그림을 보면서 풀어보세요.

예시 $3 - 1\frac{1}{4}$



➡ $3 - 1\frac{1}{4} = 2\frac{4}{4} - 1\frac{1}{4} = 1\frac{3}{4}$

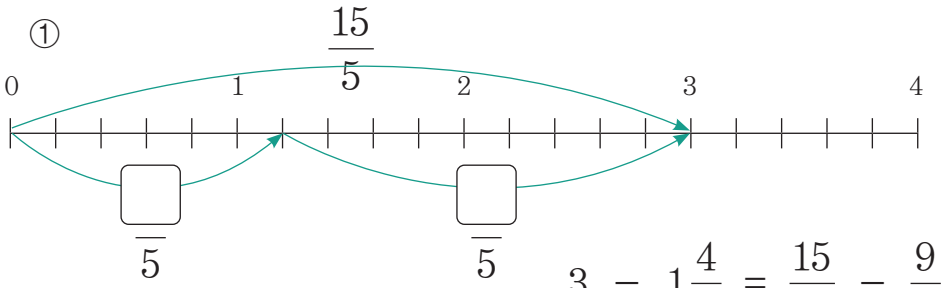
① $3 - 1\frac{1}{4}$



➡ $4 - 1\frac{3}{4} = 3\frac{4}{4} - 1\frac{3}{4} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$

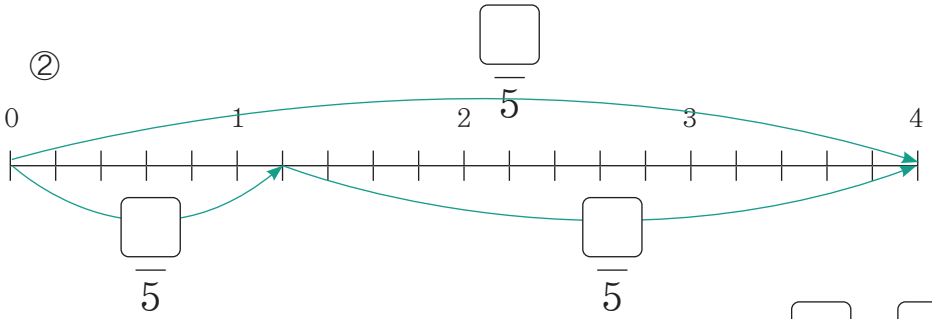
3 수직선을 이용하여 분수의 뺄셈을 해보세요.

①



$3 - 1\frac{4}{5} = \frac{15}{5} - \frac{9}{5} = \frac{\square}{5} = \square\frac{\square}{5}$

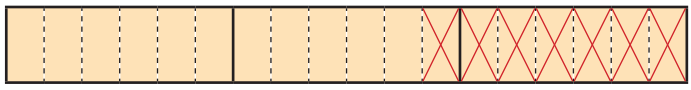
②



$4 - 2\frac{4}{5} = \frac{\square}{5} - \frac{\square}{5} = \frac{\square}{5} = \square\frac{\square}{5}$

4 빈칸에 알맞은 수를 써보세요.

$3 - 1\frac{1}{6}$

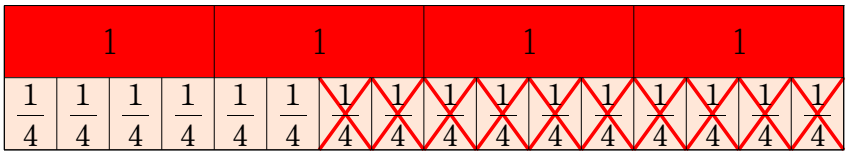


3은 $\frac{1}{6}$ 이 □ 개, $\frac{1}{6}$ 는 $\frac{1}{6}$ 이 □ 개이므로

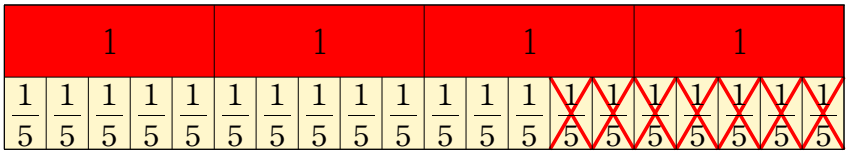
$3-\frac{1}{6}$ 는 $\frac{1}{6}$ 이 모두 □ 개 입니다.

➡ $3 - 1\frac{1}{6} = \frac{\square}{6} - \frac{\square}{6} = \frac{\square}{6} = \square\frac{\square}{6}$

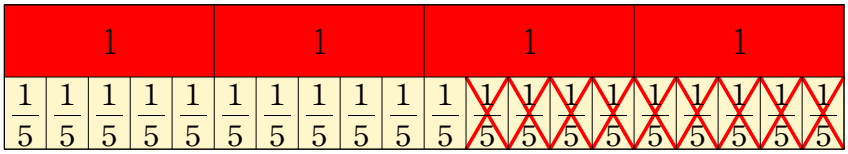
5 분수의 뺄셈을 계산해 보세요.

① 

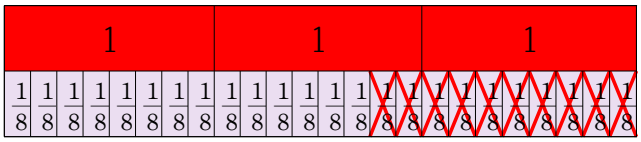
$4 - 2\frac{2}{4} = \square\frac{\square}{4} - \square\frac{\square}{4} = \square\frac{\square}{4}$

② 

$4 - 1\frac{2}{5} = \square\frac{\square}{5} - \square\frac{\square}{5} = \square\frac{\square}{5}$

③ 

$4 - 1\frac{4}{5} = \square\frac{\square}{5} - \square\frac{\square}{5} = \square\frac{\square}{5}$

④ 

$3 - 1\frac{2}{8} = \square\frac{\square}{8} - \square\frac{\square}{8} = \square\frac{\square}{8}$

6 분수의 뺄셈을 계산해 보세요.

① $2 - 1\frac{4}{5} =$ □ □/□ − □ □/□ = □ □/□

② $3 - 1\frac{4}{5} =$ □ □/□ − □ □/□ = □ □/□

③ $4 - 1\frac{3}{7} =$ □ □/□ − □ □/□ = □ □/□

④ $6 - 2\frac{2}{5} =$ □ □/□ − □ □/□ = □ □/□

⑤ $5 - 3\frac{5}{7} =$

⑥ $8 - 5\frac{3}{5} =$

⑦ $8 - 2\frac{17}{19} =$

⑧ $11 - 4\frac{11}{15} =$

10회 대분수의 뺄셈 (분수 부분끼리 뺄 수 없는 경우)

대분수의 뺄셈 $4\frac{4}{9} - 2\frac{5}{9} = 3\frac{13}{9} - 2\frac{5}{9} = 1\frac{8}{9}$

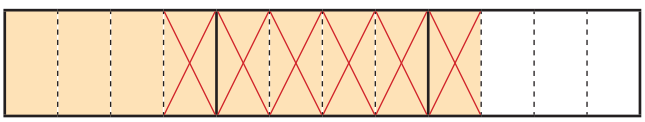
1 다음 대분수를 아래와 같이 바꾸어 보세요.

① $2\frac{5}{4} = 1\frac{9}{4}$ $\quad 2\frac{5}{6} = 1\frac{\square}{6}$ $\quad 2\frac{5}{4} = 1\frac{\square}{4}$

② $2\frac{2}{10} = 1\frac{\square}{10}$ $\quad 2\frac{1}{3} = 1\frac{\square}{3}$ $\quad 2\frac{5}{8} = 1\frac{\square}{\square}$

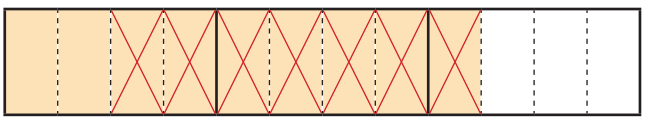
2 분수의 뺄셈을 그림을 보면서 풀어보세요.

예시 $2\frac{1}{4} - 1\frac{2}{4}$



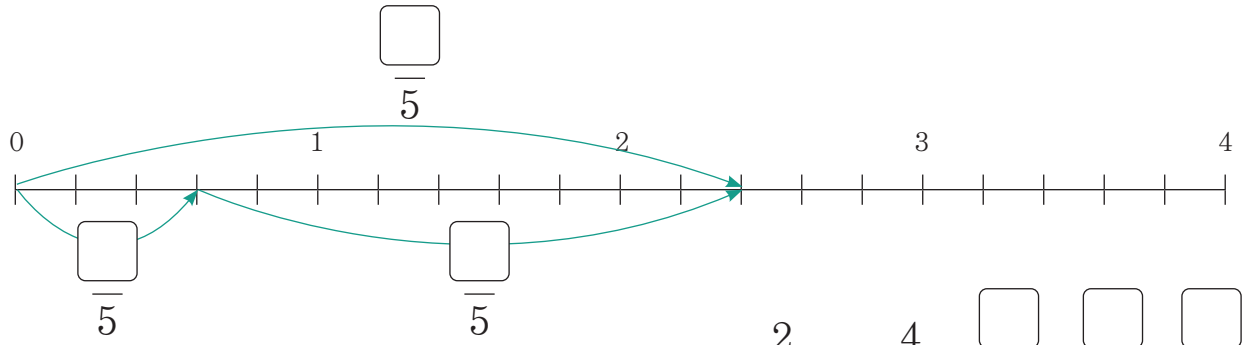
➡ $2\frac{1}{4} - 1\frac{2}{4} = 1\frac{5}{4} - 1\frac{2}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$

① $2\frac{1}{4} - 1\frac{3}{4}$



➡ $2\frac{1}{4} - 1\frac{3}{4} = \square\frac{\square}{\square} - \square\frac{\square}{\square} = \frac{\square}{\square}$

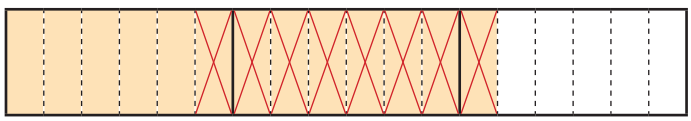
3 수직선을 이용하여 분수의 뺄셈을 계산해 보세요.



$2\frac{2}{5} + 1\frac{4}{5} = \frac{\square}{\square} + \frac{\square}{\square} = \frac{\square}{\square}$

4 빈칸에 알맞은 수를 써보세요.

$2\frac{1}{6} - 1\frac{2}{6}$

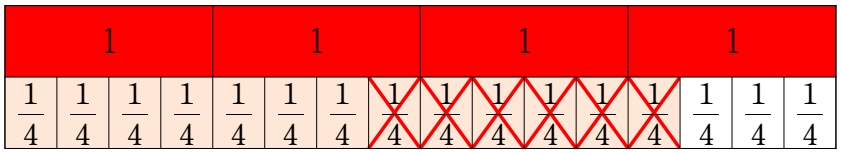


$2\frac{1}{6}$는 $\frac{1}{6}$이 □개, $1\frac{1}{6}$는 $\frac{1}{6}$이 □개이므로

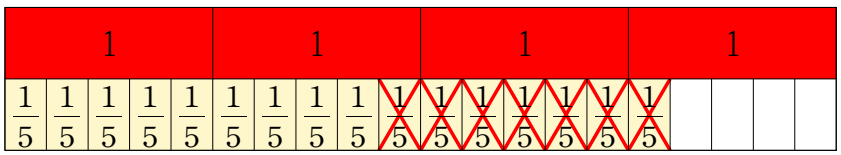
$2\frac{1}{6} - 1\frac{2}{6}$는 $\frac{1}{6}$이 모두 □개 입니다.

➡ $2\frac{1}{6} + 1\frac{2}{6} = \frac{\square}{6} + \frac{\square}{6} = \frac{\square}{6}$

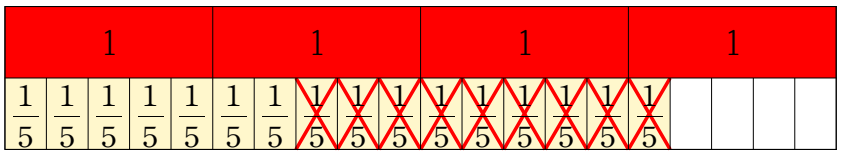
5 분수의 뺄셈을 계산해 보세요.

① 

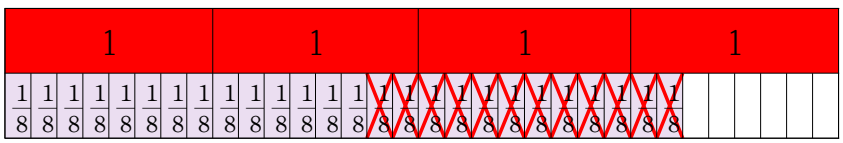
$$3\frac{1}{4} - 1\frac{2}{4} = \square\frac{\square}{4} - \square\frac{\square}{4} = \square\frac{\square}{4}$$

② 

$$3\frac{1}{5} - 1\frac{2}{5} = \square\frac{\square}{5} - \square\frac{\square}{5} = \square\frac{\square}{5}$$

③ 

$$3\frac{1}{5} - 1\frac{4}{5} = \square\frac{\square}{5} - \square\frac{\square}{5} = \square\frac{\square}{5}$$

④ 

$$3\frac{2}{8} - 1\frac{4}{8} = \square\frac{\square}{8} - \square\frac{\square}{8} = \square\frac{\square}{8}$$

6 분수의 뺄셈을 계산해 보세요.

① $4\frac{4}{9} - 2\frac{4}{9} =$ □ □/□ − □ □/□ = □ □/□ = □

② $7\frac{4}{7} - 2\frac{6}{7} =$ □ □/□ − □ □/□ = □ □/□

③ $4\frac{4}{8} - 2\frac{7}{8} =$ □ □/□ − □ □/□ = □ □/□

④ $11\frac{5}{9} - 2\frac{8}{9} =$ □ □/□ − □ □/□ = □ □/□

⑤ $7\frac{8}{13} - 3\frac{12}{13} =$

⑥ $11\frac{12}{16} - 5\frac{15}{16} =$

⑦ $8\frac{15}{19} - 3\frac{17}{19} =$

⑧ $7\frac{13}{21} - 4\frac{19}{21} =$


NOTE

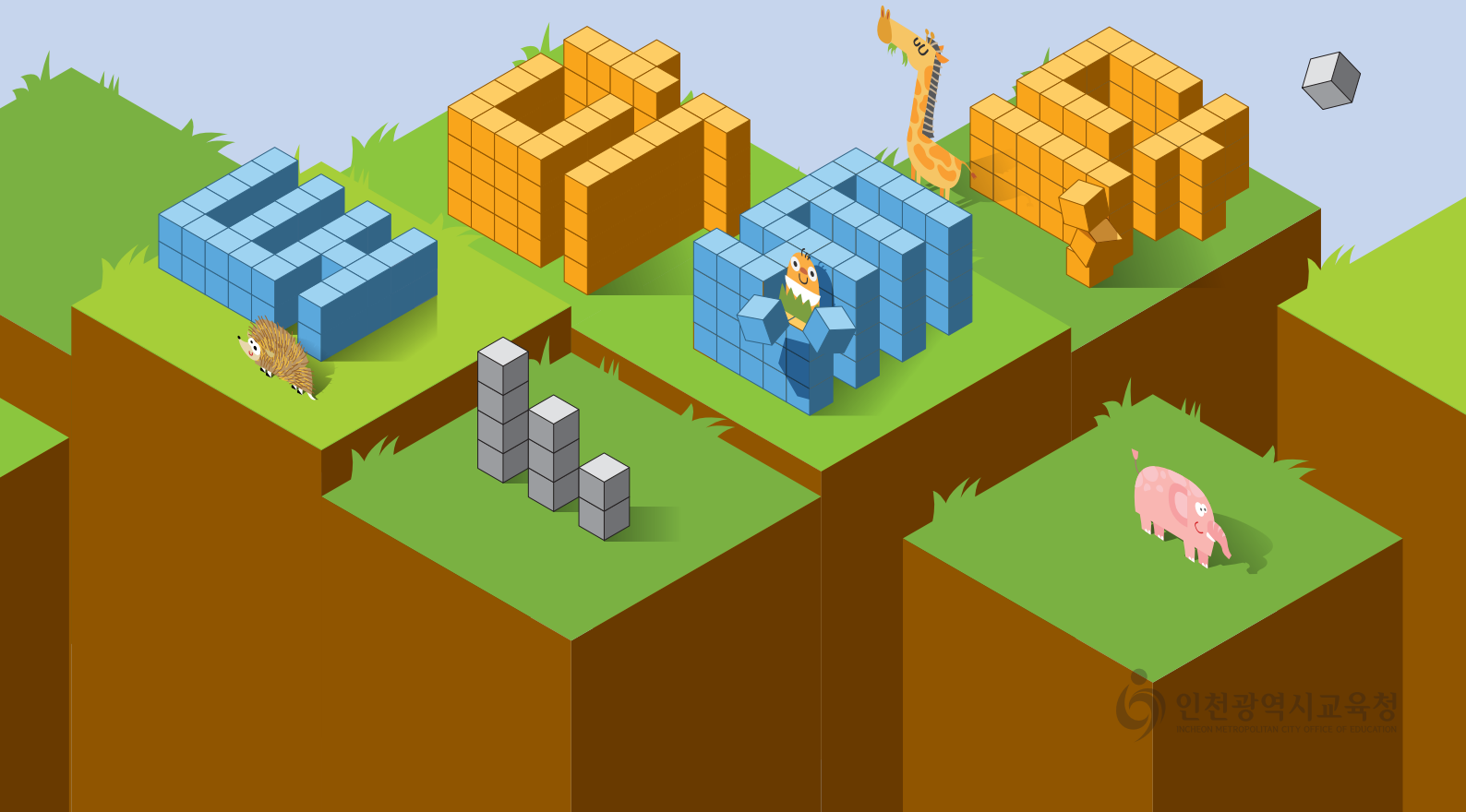
기초가 튼튼해지는

토닥토닥 수학

분수3

분모가 같은 분수의 덧셈과 뺄셈

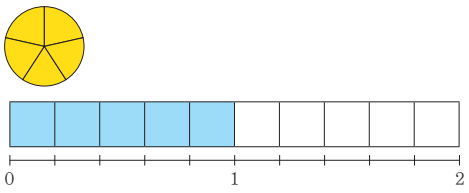
정답



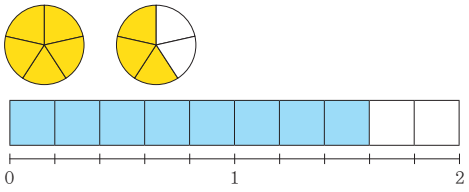
인천광역시교육청
INCHEON METROPOLITAN CITY OFFICE OF EDUCATION

1회 준비하기

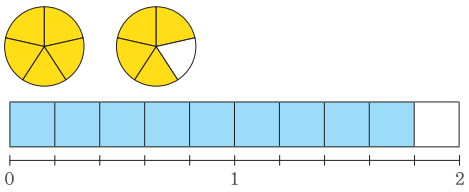
1 ①



②



③



2 ① $1\frac{1}{5}$, $2\frac{2}{5}$ ② $1\frac{2}{5}$, $2\frac{4}{5}$

3

$\frac{6}{4}$	=	$1\frac{2}{4}$	
$\frac{8}{4}$	=	2	
$\frac{9}{4}$	=	$2\frac{1}{4}$	
$\frac{12}{4}$	=	3	
$\frac{6}{5}$	=	$1\frac{1}{5}$	
$\frac{12}{5}$	=	$2\frac{2}{5}$	

4 ① $1\frac{5}{6}$, $2\frac{3}{6}$, $\frac{9}{6}$, $\frac{14}{6}$

② $1\frac{3}{8}$, $1\frac{4}{8}$, $2\frac{2}{8}$, $\frac{9}{8}$, $\frac{14}{8}$, $\frac{20}{8}$

5 ① 2, $1\frac{3}{4}$, $2\frac{2}{4}$

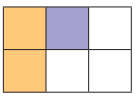
② $3\frac{2}{4}$, $4\frac{3}{4}$, $1\frac{2}{5}$

③ $1\frac{4}{5}$, $2\frac{3}{5}$, $3\frac{1}{5}$

6 ① <, <, > ② <, <, > ③ <, >, <

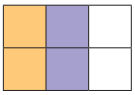
2회 진분수의 덧셈 (1)

1 ①



$\frac{2+1}{6} = \frac{3}{6}$

②

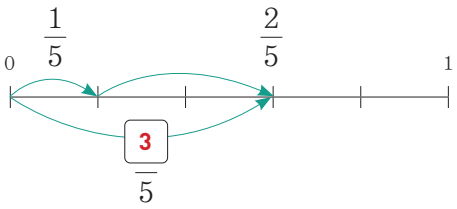


$\frac{2+2}{6} = \frac{4}{6}$

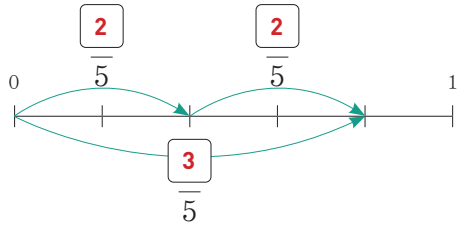
③

$\frac{3+2}{6} = \frac{5}{6}$

2 ①



$\frac{1}{5} + \frac{2}{5} = \frac{1+2}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$

② 

$\frac{2}{5}+\frac{2}{5}=\frac{2+2}{5}=\frac{4}{5}$

3 2, 3, 5, 2, 3, 5

4

① $\frac{1}{4}+\frac{2}{4}=\frac{1+2}{4}=\frac{3}{4}$

② $\frac{1}{5}+\frac{2}{5}=\frac{1+2}{5}=\frac{3}{5}$

③ $\frac{2}{6}+\frac{2}{6}=\frac{2+2}{6}=\frac{4}{6}$

④ $\frac{3}{7}+\frac{3}{7}=\frac{3+3}{7}=\frac{6}{7}$

⑤ $\frac{3}{8}+\frac{4}{8}=\frac{3+4}{8}=\frac{7}{8}$

5

① $\frac{1}{3}+\frac{1}{3}=\frac{1+1}{3}=\frac{2}{3}$

② $\frac{1}{4}+\frac{2}{4}=\frac{1+2}{4}=\frac{3}{4}$

③ $\frac{2}{5}+\frac{2}{5}=\frac{2+2}{5}=\frac{4}{5}$

④ $\frac{3}{6}+\frac{1}{6}=\frac{3+1}{6}=\frac{4}{6}$

⑤ $\frac{2}{7}+\frac{3}{7}=\frac{2+3}{7}=\frac{5}{7}$

⑥ $\frac{4}{7}+\frac{2}{7}=\frac{4+2}{7}=\frac{6}{7}$

⑦ $\frac{2}{8}+\frac{4}{8}=\frac{2+4}{8}=\frac{6}{8}$

⑧ $\frac{1}{9}+\frac{6}{9}=\frac{1+6}{9}=\frac{7}{9}$

⑨ $\frac{5}{11}+\frac{3}{11}=\frac{8}{11}$ ⑩ $\frac{6}{12}+\frac{5}{12}=\frac{11}{12}$

⑪ $\frac{5}{13}+\frac{7}{13}=\frac{12}{13}$ ⑫ $\frac{6}{14}+\frac{4}{14}=\frac{10}{14}$

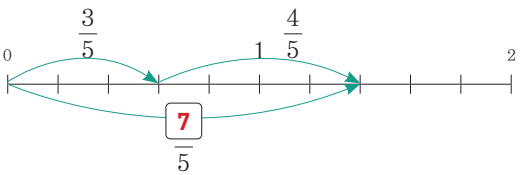
⑬ $\frac{5}{15}+\frac{8}{15}=\frac{13}{15}$ ⑭ $\frac{7}{17}+\frac{2}{17}=\frac{9}{17}$

⑮ $\frac{11}{20}+\frac{6}{20}=\frac{17}{20}$ ⑯ $\frac{12}{30}+\frac{15}{30}=\frac{27}{30}$

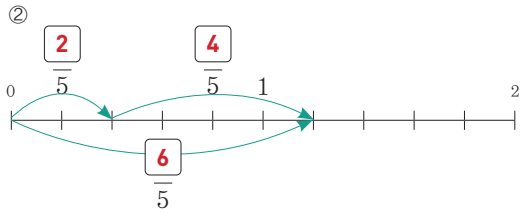
3회 진분수의 덧셈 (2)

1 ① 1 ② 1, 2

2 ①



$\frac{3}{5}+\frac{4}{5}=\frac{3+4}{5}=\frac{7}{5}=1\frac{2}{5}$

② 

$\frac{2}{5}+\frac{4}{5}=\frac{\boxed{2}+\boxed{4}}{5}=\frac{\boxed{6}}{5}=\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{1}}{5}$

3 3, 7, 10, 3, 7, 1, 1

4

① $\frac{3}{4}+\frac{3}{4}=\frac{3+3}{4}=\frac{\boxed{6}}{4}=\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{2}}{4}$

② $\frac{4}{5}+\frac{3}{5}=\frac{4+3}{5}=\frac{\boxed{7}}{5}=\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{2}}{5}$

③ $\frac{3}{6}+\frac{5}{6}=\frac{3+5}{6}=\frac{\boxed{8}}{6}=\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{2}}{6}$

④ $\frac{6}{7}+\frac{3}{7}=\frac{\boxed{6}+\boxed{3}}{7}=\frac{\boxed{9}}{7}=\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{2}}{7}$

⑤ $\frac{6}{8}+\frac{3}{8}=\frac{\boxed{6}+\boxed{3}}{8}=\frac{\boxed{9}}{8}=\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{1}}{8}$

5

① $\frac{2}{3}+\frac{3}{3}=\frac{2+3}{3}=\frac{\boxed{5}}{3}=\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{2}}{3}$

② $\frac{2}{4}+\frac{3}{4}=\frac{2+3}{4}=\frac{\boxed{5}}{4}=\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{1}}{4}$

③ $\frac{3}{5}+\frac{4}{5}=\frac{3+4}{5}=\frac{\boxed{7}}{5}=\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{2}}{5}$

④ $\frac{3}{6}+\frac{5}{6}=\frac{3+5}{6}=\frac{\boxed{8}}{6}=\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{2}}{6}$

⑤ $\frac{3}{7}+\frac{6}{7}=\frac{3+6}{7}=\frac{\boxed{9}}{7}=\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{2}}{7}$

⑥ $\frac{4}{7}+\frac{5}{7}=\frac{4+5}{7}=\frac{\boxed{9}}{7}=\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{2}}{7}$

⑦ $\frac{4}{8}+\frac{5}{8}=\frac{4+5}{8}=\frac{\boxed{9}}{8}=\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{1}}{8}$

⑧ $\frac{4}{9}+\frac{7}{9}=\frac{4+7}{9}=\frac{\boxed{11}}{9}=\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{2}}{9}$

⑨ $\frac{17}{11}=1\frac{6}{11}$ ⑩ $\frac{13}{12}=1\frac{3}{12}$

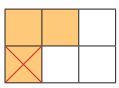
⑪ $\frac{19}{13}=1\frac{6}{13}$ ⑫ $\frac{16}{14}=1\frac{2}{14}$

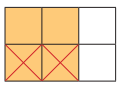
⑬ $\frac{19}{15}=1\frac{4}{15}$ ⑭ $\frac{22}{17}=1\frac{5}{17}$

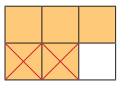
⑮ $\frac{27}{20}=1\frac{7}{20}$ ⑯ $\frac{32}{30}=1\frac{2}{30}$

4회 진분수의 뺄셈

1

①  $\rightarrow \frac{3}{6}-\frac{1}{6}=\frac{3-1}{6}=\frac{\boxed{2}}{6}$

②  $\rightarrow \frac{4}{6}-\frac{2}{6}=\frac{4-2}{6}=\frac{\boxed{2}}{6}$

③  $\rightarrow \frac{5}{6}-\frac{2}{6}=\frac{5-2}{6}=\frac{\boxed{3}}{6}$

2 ① 1, 1 ② 1, 1

3 3, 2, 1, 3, 2, 3, 2, 1

4 ① $\frac{2}{3}-\frac{1}{3}=\frac{\boxed{2}-\boxed{1}}{3}=\frac{\boxed{1}}{3}$

② $\frac{2}{4}-\frac{1}{4}=\frac{\boxed{2}-\boxed{1}}{4}=\frac{\boxed{1}}{4}$

③ $\frac{3}{5}-\frac{2}{5}=\frac{\boxed{3}-\boxed{2}}{5}=\frac{\boxed{1}}{5}$

④ $\frac{5}{6}-\frac{2}{6}=\frac{\boxed{5}-\boxed{2}}{6}=\frac{\boxed{3}}{6}$

⑤ $\frac{4}{7}-\frac{3}{7}=\frac{\boxed{4}-\boxed{3}}{7}=\frac{\boxed{1}}{7}$

⑥ $\frac{6}{8}-\frac{3}{8}=\frac{\boxed{6}-\boxed{3}}{8}=\frac{\boxed{3}}{8}$

5 ① $\frac{3}{4}-\frac{1}{4}=\frac{3-1}{4}=\frac{\boxed{2}}{4}$

② $\frac{3}{4}-\frac{2}{4}=\frac{3-2}{4}=\frac{\boxed{1}}{4}$

③ $\frac{4}{5}-\frac{2}{5}=\frac{4-2}{5}=\frac{\boxed{2}}{5}$

④ $\frac{3}{6}-\frac{1}{6}=\frac{3-1}{6}=\frac{\boxed{2}}{6}$

⑤ $\frac{4}{7}-\frac{2}{7}=\frac{4-2}{7}=\frac{\boxed{2}}{7}$

⑥ $\frac{6}{7}-\frac{2}{7}=\frac{6-2}{7}=\frac{\boxed{4}}{7}$

⑦ $\frac{5}{8}-\frac{4}{8}=\frac{5-4}{8}=\frac{\boxed{1}}{8}$

⑧ $\frac{7}{9}-\frac{6}{9}=\frac{7-6}{9}=\frac{\boxed{1}}{9}$

⑨ $\frac{5}{11}-\frac{3}{11}=\frac{2}{11}$

⑩ $\frac{6}{12}-\frac{5}{12}=\frac{1}{12}$

⑪ $\frac{7}{13}-\frac{5}{13}=\frac{2}{13}$

⑫ $\frac{7}{14}-\frac{4}{14}=\frac{3}{14}$

⑬ $\frac{8}{15}-\frac{5}{15}=\frac{3}{15}$

⑭ $\frac{7}{17}-\frac{2}{17}=\frac{5}{17}$

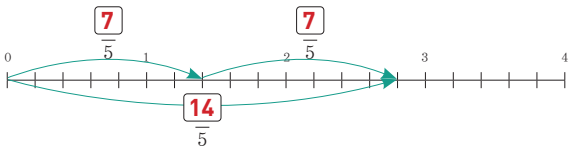
⑮ $\frac{11}{20}-\frac{6}{20}=\frac{5}{20}$

⑯ $\frac{15}{30}-\frac{11}{30}=\frac{4}{30}$

5회 대분수의 덧셈 (1)

1 $1\frac{1}{3}+2\frac{1}{3}=(\boxed{1}+\boxed{2})+(\frac{\boxed{1}}{3}+\frac{\boxed{1}}{3})=\boxed{3}+\frac{\boxed{2}}{3}=\boxed{3}\frac{\boxed{2}}{3}$

2



$1\frac{2}{5}+1\frac{2}{5}=\frac{\boxed{7}}{5}+\frac{\boxed{7}}{5}=\frac{\boxed{14}}{5}=\boxed{2}\frac{\boxed{4}}{5}$

3 10, 7, 17, 10, 7, 17, 2, 5

4 ① $1\frac{1}{4}+2\frac{2}{4}=\boxed{3}\frac{1+2}{4}=\boxed{3}\frac{\boxed{3}}{4}$

② $2\frac{2}{5}+1\frac{2}{5}=\boxed{3}\frac{2+2}{5}=\boxed{3}\frac{\boxed{4}}{5}$

③ $1\frac{2}{7}+1\frac{1}{7}=\boxed{2}\frac{2+1}{7}=\boxed{3}\frac{\boxed{3}}{7}$

④ $1\frac{2}{8}+2\frac{1}{8}=\boxed{2}\frac{2+1}{8}=\boxed{2}\frac{\boxed{3}}{8}$

5 ① $2\frac{1}{3}+1\frac{1}{3}=\boxed{3}\frac{1+1}{3}=\boxed{3}\frac{\boxed{2}}{3}$

② $1\frac{2}{4}+2\frac{1}{4}=\boxed{2}\frac{2+1}{4}=\boxed{2}\frac{\boxed{3}}{4}$

③ $2\frac{2}{5}+1\frac{2}{5}=\boxed{3}\frac{2+2}{5}=\boxed{3}\frac{\boxed{4}}{5}$

④ $1\frac{3}{6}+3\frac{1}{6}=\boxed{4}\frac{3+1}{6}=\boxed{4}\frac{\boxed{4}}{6}$

⑤ $3\frac{2}{7}+2\frac{3}{7}=\boxed{5}\frac{2+3}{7}=\boxed{5}\frac{\boxed{5}}{7}$

⑥ $2\frac{4}{7}+2\frac{2}{7}=\boxed{4}\frac{4+2}{7}=\boxed{4}\frac{\boxed{6}}{7}$

⑦ $4\frac{2}{8}+2\frac{4}{8}=\boxed{6}\frac{2+4}{8}=\boxed{6}\frac{\boxed{6}}{8}$

⑧ $3\frac{1}{9}+4\frac{6}{9}=\boxed{7}\frac{1+6}{9}=\boxed{7}\frac{\boxed{7}}{9}$

⑨ $5\frac{1}{12}+4\frac{4}{12}=9\frac{5}{12}$ ⑩ $5\frac{2}{13}+2\frac{8}{13}=7\frac{10}{13}$

⑪ $4\frac{2}{15}+5\frac{3}{15}=9\frac{5}{15}$ ⑫ $3\frac{3}{16}+5\frac{5}{16}=8\frac{8}{16}$

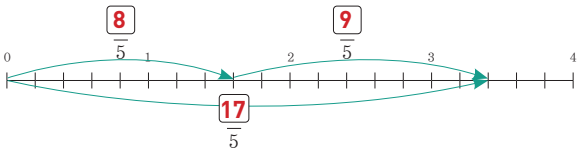
⑬ $2\frac{2}{17}+4\frac{3}{17}=6\frac{5}{17}$ ⑭ $4\frac{3}{18}+4\frac{4}{18}=8\frac{7}{18}$

⑮ $5\frac{9}{20}+5\frac{4}{20}=9\frac{13}{20}$ ⑯ $5\frac{3}{23}+4\frac{10}{23}=9\frac{13}{23}$

6회 대분수의 덧셈 (2)

1 $2\frac{3}{4}+2\frac{3}{4}=(\boxed{2}+\boxed{2})+(\frac{\boxed{3}}{4}+\frac{\boxed{3}}{4})=\boxed{4}+\frac{\boxed{6}}{4}=\boxed{4}+\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{2}}{4}=\boxed{5}\frac{\boxed{2}}{4}$

2



$1\frac{3}{5}+1\frac{4}{5}=\frac{\boxed{8}}{5}+\frac{\boxed{9}}{5}=\frac{\boxed{8}+\boxed{9}}{5}=\frac{\boxed{17}}{5}=\boxed{3}\frac{\boxed{2}}{5}$

3 9, 8, 17, 9, 8, 17, 3, 2

4 ① $1\frac{2}{4}+1\frac{3}{4}=\boxed{2}\frac{2+3}{4}=\boxed{2}+\frac{5}{4}=\boxed{2}+\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{1}}{4}=\boxed{3}\frac{\boxed{1}}{4}$

① $1\frac{3}{4}+1\frac{3}{4}=\boxed{2}\frac{3+3}{4}=\boxed{2}+\frac{6}{4}=\boxed{2}+\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{2}}{4}=\boxed{3}\frac{\boxed{2}}{4}$

① $1\frac{2}{4}+2\frac{3}{4}=\boxed{3}\frac{2+3}{4}=\boxed{3}+\frac{\boxed{5}}{\boxed{4}}=\boxed{3}+\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{1}}{4}=\boxed{4}\frac{\boxed{1}}{4}$

① $1\frac{3}{4}+2\frac{3}{4}=\boxed{3}\frac{3+3}{4}=\boxed{3}+\frac{\boxed{6}}{\boxed{4}}=\boxed{3}+\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{2}}{4}=\boxed{4}\frac{\boxed{2}}{4}$

5 ① $2\frac{2}{3}+2\frac{2}{3}=\boxed{4}\frac{2+2}{3}=\boxed{4}+\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{1}}{3}=\boxed{5}\frac{\boxed{1}}{3}$

① $1\frac{3}{4}+3\frac{3}{4}=\boxed{4}\frac{3+3}{4}=\boxed{4}+\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{2}}{4}=\boxed{5}\frac{\boxed{2}}{4}$

① $1\frac{5}{6}+2\frac{3}{6}=\boxed{3}\frac{5+3}{6}=\boxed{3}+\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{2}}{6}=\boxed{4}\frac{\boxed{2}}{6}$

① $4\frac{5}{7}+2\frac{4}{7}=\boxed{6}\frac{5+4}{7}=\boxed{6}+\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{2}}{7}=\boxed{7}\frac{\boxed{2}}{7}$

① $5\frac{9}{12}+4\frac{4}{12}=10\frac{1}{12}$

① $4\frac{2}{15}+5\frac{8}{15}=8\frac{5}{13}$

① $3\frac{15}{17}+3\frac{8}{17}=7\frac{6}{17}$

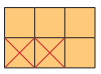
① $5\frac{9}{20}+5\frac{16}{20}=11\frac{5}{20}$

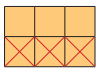
7회 자연수와 진분수의 뺄셈

1 ① $\frac{4}{3} = 1\frac{\boxed{1}}{3}$ ② $\frac{5}{3} = 1\frac{\boxed{2}}{3}$

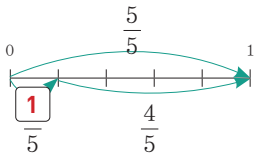
③ $\frac{6}{3} = 2$ ④ $\frac{7}{3} = 1\frac{1}{3}$

⑤ $\frac{8}{3} = 2\frac{2}{3}$ ⑥ $\frac{10}{3} = 3\frac{1}{3}$

2 ①  → $1 - \frac{2}{6} = \frac{\boxed{6}}{\boxed{6}} - \frac{\boxed{2}}{\boxed{6}} = \frac{\boxed{6}-\boxed{2}}{\boxed{6}} = \frac{\boxed{4}}{\boxed{6}}$

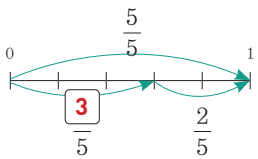
②  → $1 - \frac{3}{6} = \frac{\boxed{6}}{\boxed{6}} - \frac{\boxed{3}}{\boxed{6}} = \frac{\boxed{6}-\boxed{3}}{\boxed{6}} = \frac{\boxed{3}}{\boxed{6}}$

3 ①



$1 - \frac{2}{5} = \frac{\boxed{5}}{\boxed{5}} - \frac{\boxed{4}}{\boxed{5}} = \frac{\boxed{5}-\boxed{4}}{5} = \frac{\boxed{1}}{\boxed{5}}$

②



$1 - \frac{2}{5} = \frac{\boxed{5}}{\boxed{5}} - \frac{\boxed{2}}{\boxed{5}} = \frac{\boxed{5}-\boxed{2}}{5} = \frac{\boxed{3}}{\boxed{5}}$

4 6, 4, 2, 6, 4, 6, 4, 2

5 ① $1 - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{\boxed{4} - \boxed{1}}{4} = \frac{\boxed{3}}{4}$

② $1 - \frac{2}{5} = \frac{\boxed{5} - \boxed{2}}{5} = \frac{\boxed{3}}{5}$

③ $1 - \frac{2}{6} = \frac{\boxed{6} - \boxed{2}}{6} = \frac{\boxed{4}}{6}$

④ $1 - \frac{6}{7} = \frac{\boxed{7} - \boxed{6}}{7} = \frac{\boxed{1}}{7}$

⑤ $1 - \frac{4}{8} = \frac{\boxed{8} - \boxed{4}}{8} = \frac{\boxed{4}}{8}$

6 ① $1 - \frac{4}{7} = \frac{\boxed{7}}{7} - \frac{\boxed{4}}{7} = \frac{\boxed{7} - \boxed{4}}{7} = \frac{\boxed{3}}{7}$

② $1 - \frac{7}{11} = \frac{\boxed{11}}{11} - \frac{\boxed{7}}{11} = \frac{\boxed{11} - \boxed{7}}{11} = \frac{\boxed{4}}{11}$

③ $1 - \frac{5}{13} = \frac{\boxed{13}}{13} - \frac{\boxed{5}}{13} = \frac{\boxed{13} - \boxed{5}}{13} = \frac{\boxed{8}}{13}$

④ $1 - \frac{8}{17} = \frac{\boxed{17}}{17} - \frac{\boxed{7}}{17} = \frac{\boxed{17} - \boxed{8}}{17} = \frac{\boxed{9}}{17}$

⑤ $1 - \frac{4}{20} = \frac{\boxed{20}}{20} - \frac{\boxed{4}}{20} = \frac{\boxed{20} - \boxed{4}}{20} = \frac{\boxed{16}}{20}$

⑥ $1 - \frac{3}{11} = \frac{11}{11} - \frac{3}{11} = \frac{11-3}{11} = \frac{8}{11}$

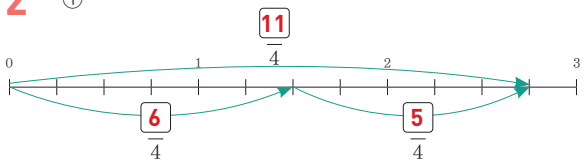
⑦ $1 - \frac{12}{15} = \frac{15}{15} - \frac{12}{15} = \frac{15-12}{15} = \frac{3}{15}$

⑧ $1 - \frac{6}{23} = \frac{23}{23} - \frac{6}{23} = \frac{23-6}{23} = \frac{17}{23}$

8회 대분수의 뺄셈 (분수 부분끼리 뺄 수 있는 경우)

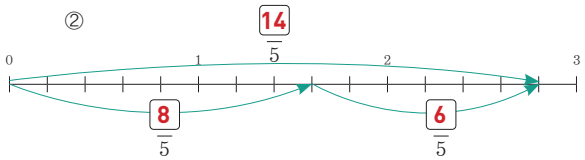
1 $2\frac{2}{3}-1\frac{1}{3}=(\boxed{2}-\boxed{1})+(\frac{\boxed{2}}{3}-\frac{\boxed{1}}{3})=\boxed{1}+\frac{\boxed{1}}{3}=\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{1}}{3}$

2 ①



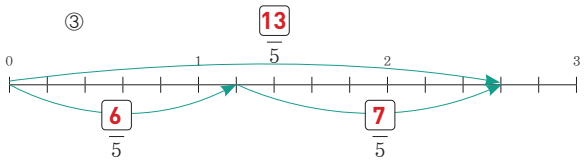
$2\frac{2}{3}-1\frac{1}{3}=(\boxed{2}-\boxed{1})+(\frac{\boxed{3}}{3}-\frac{\boxed{1}}{3})=\boxed{1}+\frac{\boxed{2}}{3}=\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{2}}{3}$

②



$2\frac{4}{5}-1\frac{1}{5}=(\boxed{2}-\boxed{1})+(\frac{\boxed{4}}{5}-\frac{\boxed{1}}{5})=\boxed{1}+\frac{\boxed{3}}{5}=\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{3}}{5}$

③



$2\frac{3}{5}-1\frac{2}{5}=(\boxed{2}-\boxed{1})+(\frac{\boxed{3}}{5}-\frac{\boxed{2}}{5})=\boxed{1}+\frac{\boxed{1}}{5}=\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{1}}{5}$

3 ① $3\frac{3}{4}-1\frac{1}{4}=(\boxed{3}-\boxed{1})+(\frac{\boxed{3}}{4}-\frac{\boxed{1}}{4})=\boxed{2}+\frac{\boxed{2}}{4}=\boxed{2}\frac{\boxed{2}}{4}$

② $3\frac{3}{4}-1\frac{1}{4}=(\boxed{3}-\boxed{1})+(\frac{\boxed{3}}{4}-\frac{\boxed{1}}{4})=\boxed{2}+\frac{\boxed{2}}{4}=\boxed{2}\frac{\boxed{2}}{4}$

③ $3\frac{4}{5}-2\frac{1}{5}=(\boxed{3}-\boxed{2})+(\frac{\boxed{4}}{5}-\frac{\boxed{1}}{5})=\boxed{1}+\frac{\boxed{3}}{5}=\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{3}}{5}$

④ $2\frac{4}{8}-1\frac{1}{8}=(\boxed{2}-\boxed{1})+(\frac{\boxed{4}}{8}-\frac{\boxed{1}}{8})=\boxed{1}+\frac{\boxed{3}}{8}=\boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{3}}{8}$

4 ① $4\frac{4}{9}-2\frac{1}{9}=(\boxed{4}-\boxed{2})+(\frac{\boxed{4}}{9}-\frac{\boxed{1}}{9})=\boxed{2}+\frac{\boxed{3}}{9}=\boxed{2}\frac{\boxed{3}}{9}$

① $7\frac{3}{5}-1\frac{1}{5}=(\boxed{7}-\boxed{1})+(\frac{\boxed{3}}{5}-\frac{\boxed{1}}{5})=\boxed{6}+\frac{\boxed{2}}{5}=\boxed{6}\frac{\boxed{2}}{5}$

① $7\frac{4}{11}-2\frac{3}{11}=(\boxed{7}-\boxed{2})+(\frac{\boxed{4}}{11}-\frac{\boxed{3}}{11})=\boxed{5}+\frac{\boxed{1}}{11}=\boxed{5}\frac{\boxed{3}}{11}$

① $6\frac{4}{20}-2\frac{1}{20}=(\boxed{6}-\boxed{2})+(\frac{\boxed{4}}{20}-\frac{\boxed{1}}{20})=\boxed{4}+\frac{\boxed{3}}{20}=\boxed{4}\frac{\boxed{3}}{20}$

① $8\frac{8}{13}-4\frac{4}{13}=(8-4)+(\frac{8}{13}-\frac{4}{13})=4+\frac{4}{13}=4\frac{4}{13}$

① $7\frac{12}{16}-5\frac{7}{16}=(7-5)+(\frac{12}{16}-\frac{7}{16})=2+\frac{5}{16}=2\frac{5}{16}$

① $8\frac{15}{19}-2\frac{8}{19}=(8-2)+(\frac{15}{19}-\frac{8}{19})=6+\frac{7}{19}=6\frac{7}{19}$

① $15\frac{19}{21}-5\frac{3}{21}=(15-5)+(\frac{19}{21}-\frac{3}{21})=10+\frac{16}{21}=10\frac{16}{21}$

9회 자연수와 대분수의 뺄셈

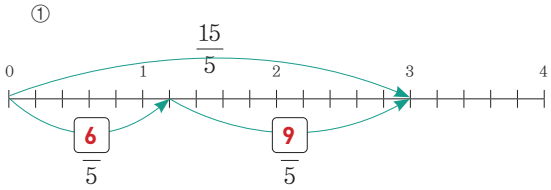
1 ① 1, 1, $2\frac{2}{4}$

② $2\frac{3}{4}$, $3\frac{1}{4}$, $1\frac{1}{5}$

③ $\frac{4}{3}$, $\frac{5}{3}$, $\frac{8}{3}$

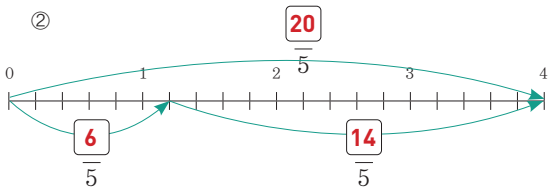
2 $2\frac{1}{4}$

3 ①



$3 - 1\frac{4}{5} = \frac{15}{5} - \frac{9}{5} = \frac{6}{5} = 1\frac{1}{5}$

②



$4 - 2\frac{4}{5} = \frac{20}{5} - \frac{14}{5} = \frac{6}{5} = 1\frac{1}{5}$

4 18, 7, 11, 18, 7, 11, $1\frac{5}{6}$

5 ① $4 - 2\frac{2}{4} = 3\frac{4}{4} - 2\frac{2}{4} = 1\frac{2}{4}$

② $4 - 1\frac{2}{5} = 3\frac{5}{5} - 1\frac{2}{5} = 2\frac{3}{5}$

③ $4 - 1\frac{4}{5} = 3\frac{5}{5} - 1\frac{4}{5} = 2\frac{1}{5}$

④ $3 - 1\frac{2}{8} = 2\frac{8}{8} - 1\frac{2}{8} = 1\frac{6}{8}$

6 ① $2 - 1\frac{4}{5} = 1\frac{5}{5} - 1\frac{4}{5} = 1\frac{1}{5}$

② $3 - 1\frac{4}{5} = 2\frac{5}{5} - 1\frac{4}{5} = 1\frac{1}{5}$

③ $4 - 1\frac{3}{7} = 3\frac{7}{7} - 1\frac{3}{7} = 2\frac{4}{7}$

④ $6 - 2\frac{2}{5} = 5\frac{5}{5} - 2\frac{2}{5} = 3\frac{3}{5}$

⑤ $5 - 3\frac{5}{7} = 4\frac{7}{7} - 3\frac{5}{7} = 3\frac{2}{7}$

⑥ $8 - 5\frac{3}{5} = 7\frac{5}{5} - 5\frac{3}{5} = 2\frac{2}{5}$

⑦ $8 - 2\frac{17}{19} = 7\frac{19}{19} - 2\frac{17}{19} = 5\frac{2}{19}$

⑧ $11 - 4\frac{11}{15} = 10\frac{15}{15} - 4\frac{11}{15} = 6\frac{4}{15}$

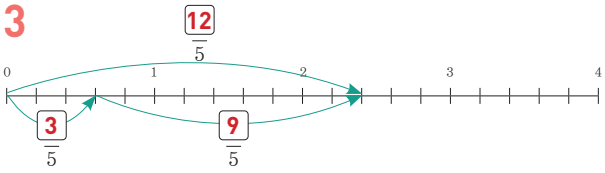
10회 대분수의 뺄셈 (분수 부분끼리 뺄 수 없는 경우)

1 ① 11, 9

② 12, 4, $\frac{13}{8}$

2 $2\frac{1}{4} - 1\frac{3}{4} = 1\frac{5}{4} - 1\frac{3}{4} = 1\frac{2}{4}$

3



$2\frac{2}{5} + 1\frac{4}{5} = \frac{12}{5} + \frac{9}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$

4 13, 8, 5, 13, 8, 5

5 ① $3\frac{1}{4} - 1\frac{2}{4} = \boxed{2}\frac{\boxed{5}}{4} - \boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{2}}{4} = \boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{3}}{4}$

② $3\frac{1}{5} - 1\frac{2}{5} = \boxed{2}\frac{\boxed{6}}{5} - \boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{2}}{5} = \boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{4}}{5}$

③ $3\frac{1}{5} - 1\frac{4}{5} = \boxed{2}\frac{\boxed{6}}{5} - \boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{4}}{5} = \boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{2}}{5}$

④ $3\frac{2}{8} - 1\frac{4}{8} = \boxed{2}\frac{\boxed{10}}{8} - \boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{4}}{8} = \boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{6}}{8}$

6 ① $4\frac{4}{9} - 2\frac{4}{9} = \boxed{3}\frac{\boxed{13}}{\boxed{9}} - \boxed{2}\frac{\boxed{4}}{\boxed{9}} = \boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{9}}{\boxed{9}} = \boxed{2}$

② $7\frac{4}{7} - 2\frac{6}{7} = \boxed{6}\frac{\boxed{11}}{\boxed{7}} - \boxed{2}\frac{\boxed{6}}{\boxed{7}} = \boxed{4}\frac{\boxed{5}}{\boxed{7}}$

③ $4\frac{4}{8} - 2\frac{7}{8} = \boxed{3}\frac{\boxed{12}}{\boxed{8}} - \boxed{2}\frac{\boxed{7}}{\boxed{8}} = \boxed{1}\frac{\boxed{5}}{\boxed{8}}$

④ $11\frac{5}{9} - 2\frac{8}{9} = \boxed{10}\frac{\boxed{14}}{\boxed{9}} - \boxed{2}\frac{\boxed{8}}{\boxed{9}} = \boxed{8}\frac{\boxed{6}}{\boxed{9}}$

⑤ $7\frac{8}{13} - 3\frac{12}{13} = 6\frac{21}{13} - 3\frac{12}{13} = 3\frac{9}{13}$

⑥ $11\frac{12}{16} - 5\frac{15}{16} = 10\frac{28}{16} - 5\frac{15}{16} = 5\frac{13}{16}$

⑦ $8\frac{15}{19} - 3\frac{17}{19} = 7\frac{34}{19} - 2\frac{17}{19} = 5\frac{17}{19}$

⑧ $7\frac{13}{21} - 4\frac{19}{21} = 6\frac{34}{21} - 4\frac{19}{21} = 2\frac{15}{21}$


NOTE


NOTE


NOTE

기초가 튼튼해지는

토닥토닥 수학

분수3

분모가 같은 분수의 덧셈과 뺄셈

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집필진

초등수리력연구회

발행일 2025년 12월

발행인 인천광역시교육감

발행처 인천광역시교육청

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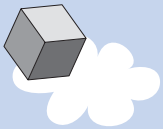

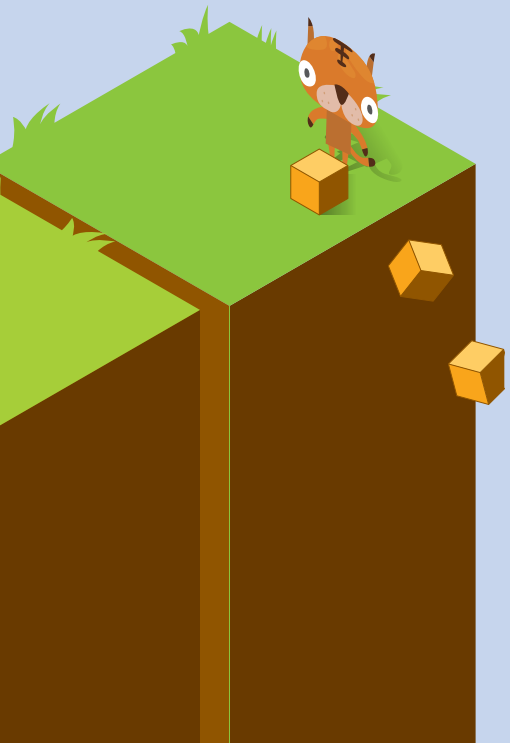

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